

# 绿色校园 2.0 再调适

运行数据应用简介









## 议程

#### 1 回顾

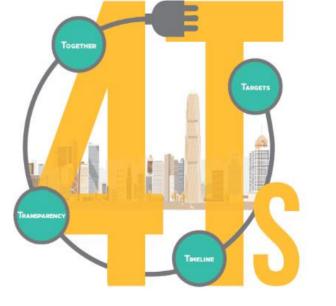
#### 2 数据收集和应用

- a) 数据记录仪和便携式仪器
- b) 我们想知道什么?
- c) 数据在性能测量中的应用
- d) 2个例子

#### 3 数据分析

- a) 数据分析方法
- b) 系统表现
- c) 潜在节能机会
- d) 运行和设计条件之间的偏差
- e) 投资价值

#### 4 愿景

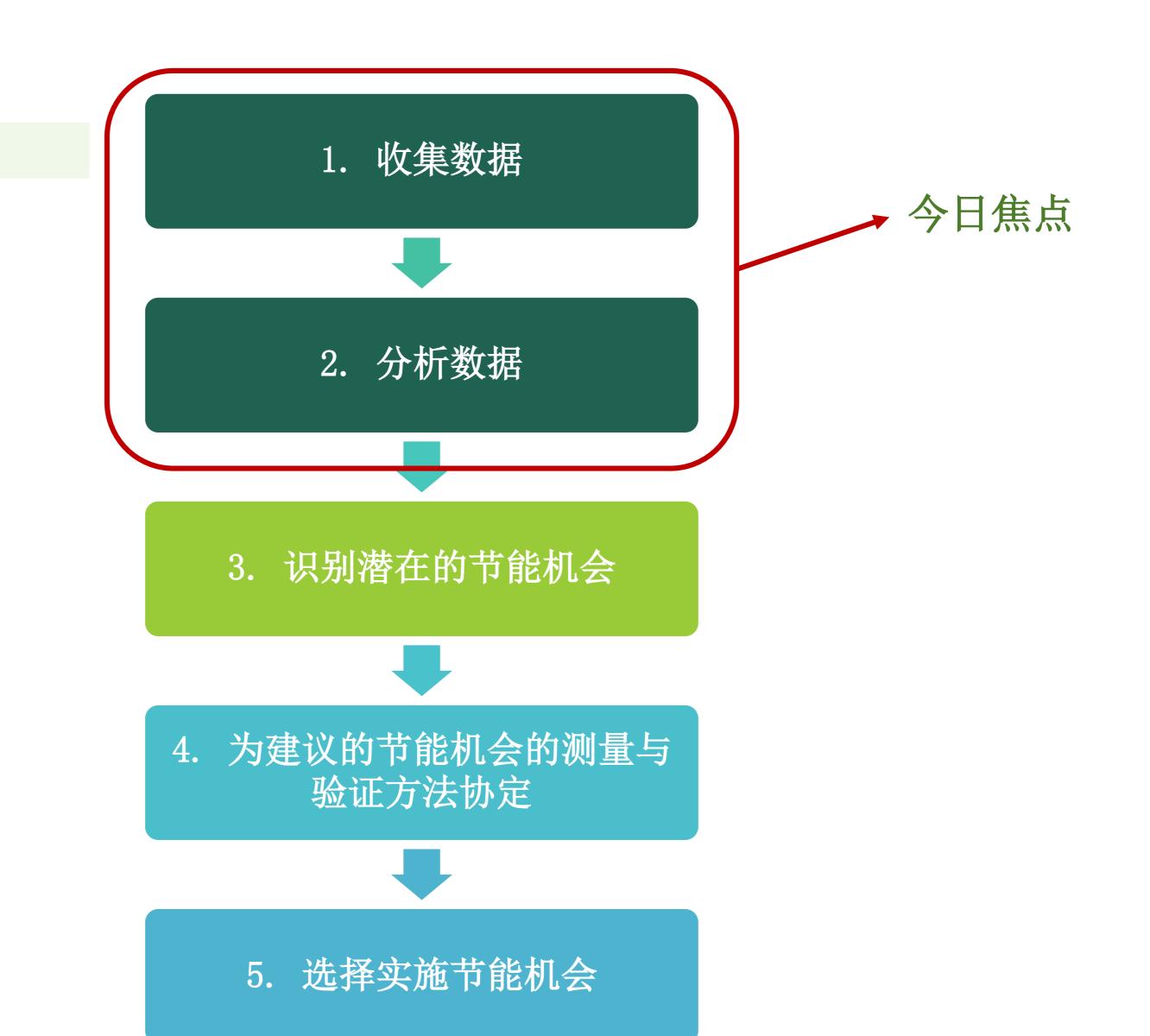






### 回顾

调查阶段





数据收集和应用

## 数据记录仪

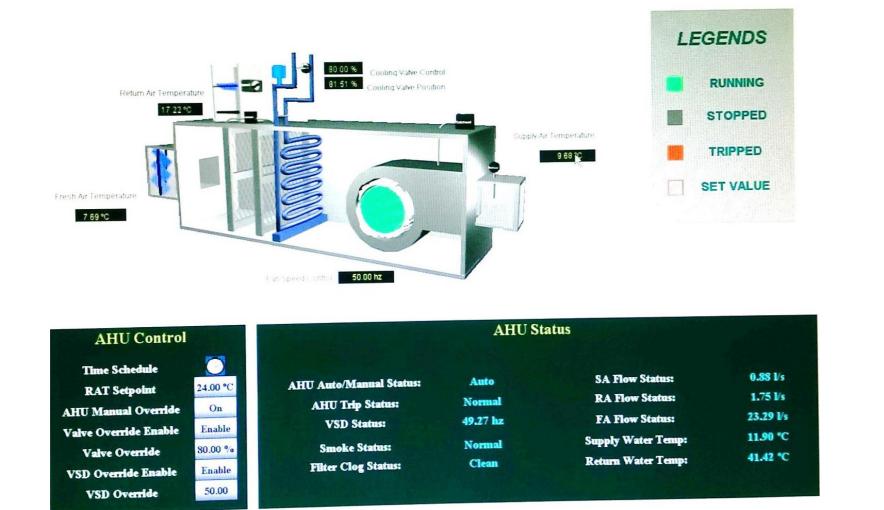
#### 冷水机组



平衡阀转数

压力阀

#### 空气侧



#### 电气



功率分析仪

## 便携式仪器

### 冷水机组



红外线温度计

#### 空气侧



温度和相对湿度记录仪



热像仪

#### 照明



照度计

#### 电气



功率分析仪

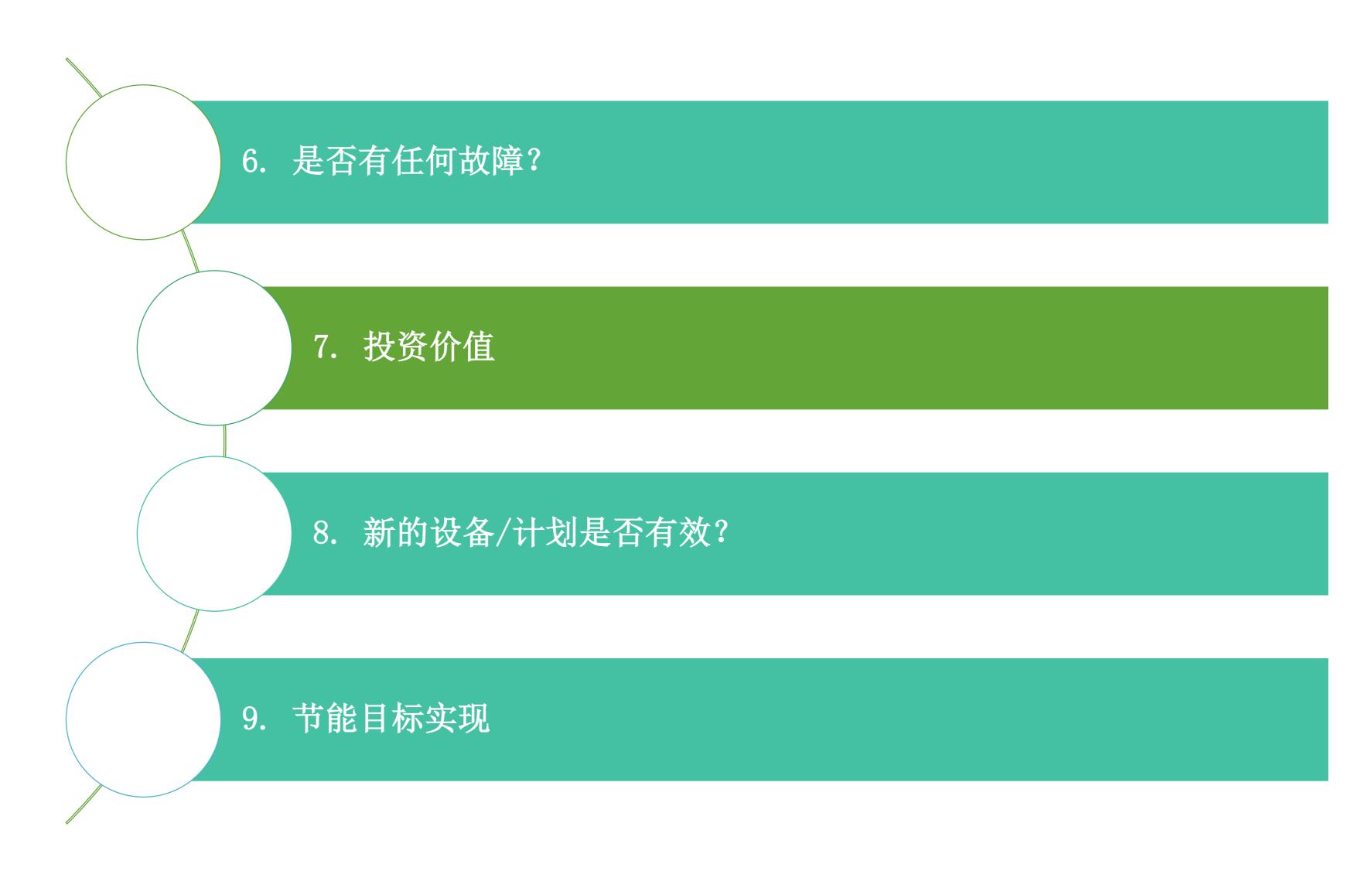
## 我们想知道什么?

|                                                                                                                                    | °C            | 00 01     | T 02 T 03 |               |           |          |               |                 |               |                    |           |           |          |             |                 |                      |          | LOCAL                  | 1 10 10 10       | me            |                      |                          |                      | O 11 MILES                   |                  |        |          | WOTE WILL |         |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Chiller Water Outlet Temp. Spt. Chiller Water Outlet Temp. Chiller Water Inlet Temp. Chiller Water Flow Rate Evaporator Ref. Temp. | °C            | 00 01     | 00 0      |               |           |          |               |                 |               |                    |           |           |          | Dat         | e: <u>1-九</u>   | 月-09                 |          | Local<br>27/11/2       |                  | me<br>1:30:00 | 34600                |                          |                      | 8 <b>6346938</b><br>7 998865 | 764747           | 176007 | 4749246  | 942611    | 1285224 |         |
| Chiller Water Outlet Temp. Spt. Chiller Water Outlet Temp. Chiller Water Inlet Temp. Chiller Water Flow Rate Evaporator Ref. Temp. | °C            | 75 75     | 02 03     | 04            | 05 (      | 06 07    | 08            | 09              | 10 11         | 12                 | 13 14     | 15 1      | 6 17     | 18 1        | 9 20            | 21 22                | 23       | 27/11/2                |                  | 2:00:00       | 34600                |                          |                      |                              |                  | 176010 | 4749258  | 942612    |         |         |
| Chiller Water Outlet Temp. Chiller Water Inlet Temp. Chiller Water Flow Rate Evaporator Ref. Temp.                                 | °C            | 7.5   7.5 | 7.5 7.    | 5 7.5         | 7.5 7     | 7.5 7.5  | 7.5           | 7.5             | 7.5 7.5       | 7.5                | 7.5 7.5   | 7.5 7     | .5 7.5   | 7.5 7       | .5 7.5 7        | 7.5 7.5              | 7.5      | 27/11/2                |                  | 2:30:00       | 34600                |                          |                      |                              |                  |        |          | 942613    |         | 3410976 |
| Chiller Water Inlet Temp. Chiller Water Flow Rate Evaporator Ref. Temp.                                                            |               | 13.5 12.9 | 12.3 11   | .6 11.3       | -         | 1.0 10.8 | 8 11.4        | 4 11.8          | 11.4 11.3     | +                  | 1.0 10.9  | +         | 1.3 11.3 | 11.5 1      | 1.6 12.0 1      | 1.3 11.8             | 11.3     | 27/11/2                |                  | 3:00:00       | 34600                |                          |                      |                              |                  |        |          | 942613    |         |         |
| Chiller Water Flow Rate                                                                                                            | °C I          | 11.7 12   | 2 12.3 12 | 3 12.3        | -         | -        | -             | 2 12.4          |               | 5 12.5 1           | -         |           | 2.7 12.7 | 12.8 12     | 2.9 12.4 1      | 1.7 12.1             | 12.2     | 27/11/2                |                  | 3:30:00       | 34600                |                          |                      |                              | 764786           |        | 4749292  | 942614    | 1285259 |         |
| vaporator Ref. Temp.                                                                                                               | L/S           | -4 -4     | -4 -4     | -4            | -4        | -4 1     | -4            | -4              | -4 -4         | -4                 | -4 -4     | + +       | 4 -4     | -4 .        | 4 2             | 7 -4                 | -4       | 27/11/2                |                  | 4:00:00       | 34600                |                          |                      |                              | 764796           |        | 4749304  | 942615    | 1285267 | 341118  |
|                                                                                                                                    | °C            | _         | 14.5 14   | 8 14 7        | 14.8 1    | 4.8 11.6 | 8 11 8        | 3 12.5          | 13.0 13.      | 4 13.7 1           |           | + -       | 45 148   | 14.8 14     | 19 12 5 1       | 20 123               | 12.9     | 27/11/2                |                  | 4:30:00       | 34600                |                          |                      |                              | 764806           |        | 4749315  | 942616    |         |         |
| vaporator Ref. Pressure                                                                                                            | kPa           | -         | 14.0      |               |           |          |               | 12.0            |               |                    |           | +         | 84 687   | 890 8       | 92 639 6        | 328 634              | 847      | 27/11/2                |                  | 5:00:00       | 34604                |                          |                      |                              | 76/816           |        | 47/0327  | 0/2617    | 1285285 |         |
| ond. Water Outlet Temp.                                                                                                            | °C :          | _         |           | X. K          | ı         | . 1      | <b>H</b>      | <b>&gt;</b>     | $\rightarrow$ | -                  |           | 26        |          |             | -               | 5.3 25.3 2           | <b>─</b> | 27/11/2                |                  | 5:30:00       | 3460                 |                          |                      | _1 -                         | 4 N F            | NAL LE | <b>→</b> |           | 285294  |         |
| -                                                                                                                                  | -             | _         |           |               | >7        | イボ       | -             | ╅┝┦╵            | 录             | 共                  |           | 20        |          |             |                 | 4.7 24.7 2           |          | 27/11/2                |                  | 6:00:00       | 3460                 |                          |                      | T力炎                          | <b>⟨</b> ⟩       | 粉井     |          |           | 285303  |         |
| Cond. Water Inlet Temp.                                                                                                            | °C :          | _         |           | 14            |           |          |               |                 | 1             | 1                  |           | 24        | 4.0 24.0 | 24.0 24     | 1.1 24.1 2      | 4.7 24.7             | 24.7     | 27/11/2                |                  | 6:30:00       | 3460                 |                          |                      | クリギ                          | <del>`</del> [[] | 双训     | 7        |           | 285311  | 341152  |
|                                                                                                                                    |               | 4         |           | -11           |           |          |               | 1               |               | <del>.     .</del> |           |           | 3 4      | 3 ;         | 3 3             | 4 4                  | 3        | 27/11/2                |                  | 7:00:00       | 3460                 | 3 27200                  | 21054                | 0 998865                     | 764856           | 176042 | 4749373  | 942620    | 1285320 |         |
| ondenser Ref. Temp.                                                                                                                | °C            | -         | 2 14.4 14 |               |           |          | -             | -               |               | 3 13.7 1           | -         | +         |          | <del></del> | 4.8 12.5 1      | 1.9 12.3             | 12.8     | 27/11/2                |                  | 7:30:00       | 34600                |                          | 21054                |                              | 764870           | 176045 | 4749385  | 942621    | 1285331 | 3411659 |
| ondenser Ref. Pressure                                                                                                             | kPa           | -         | 684 68    | $\overline{}$ | -         | 89 619   | $\overline{}$ | _               | 649 657       | _                  | 869 677   | + +       | _        | <del></del> | 92 637 6        | 326 634              | 846      | 27/11/2                |                  | 8:00:00       | 34607                |                          | 21054                |                              | 764884           | 176048 |          | 942652    | 1285363 |         |
| il Sump Temperature                                                                                                                | $\overline{}$ | -         | 3 46.2 46 | .2 46.2       | 46.2 4    | 6.2 46.  | 3 46.1        | 1 46.1 4        | 46.3 46.3     | 3 46.3 4           | 6.5 46.5  | 46.5 46   | 3.5 46.5 | 46.5 46     | 3.5 46.4 4      | 6.4 46.5             | 46.5     | 27/11/2                |                  | 8:30:00       | 34608                |                          |                      |                              |                  |        | 4749479  | 942673    | 1285391 | 341175  |
| ischarge Temperature                                                                                                               | °C :          | 25.2 25.0 | 25.0 24   | .8 24.8       | 24.8 2    | 4.7 24.  | 7 24.6        | 3 25.0 2        | 25.2 25.3     | 3 25.6 2           | 25.6 25.7 | 7 25.7 25 | 5.9 25.9 | 26.1 26     | 3.1 25.9 2      | 5.9 25.4 2           | 25.2     | 27/11/2                |                  | 9:00:00       | 34609                |                          |                      |                              | 764913           | 176055 | 4749521  | 942692    |         | 341176  |
| il Diff. Pressure                                                                                                                  | kPa           | 0 0       | 0 0       | 0             | 0         | 0 0      | 0             | 0               | 0 0           | 0                  | 0 0       | 1010      | 0 0      | l, o l (    | olol            | o lo l               | 0        | 27/44/2                |                  | 0.30.00       | 2/6/1                |                          |                      |                              |                  | 176058 | 4749561  | 942711    | 1285445 |         |
| hiller On/Off Status                                                                                                               |               | Off Off   | Off Of    | ff Off        | Off C     | Off Off  | f Of          |                 |               |                    | 1         | TP/DSH/   | TP/DSH/  | TP/DSH      | / TP/DSH/       | 1                    |          |                        |                  |               |                      |                          |                      | 367                          | 764942           |        | 4749600  | 942731    |         | 341177  |
| oltage                                                                                                                             | 1-V           | 43 43     | -4.3 -4.  | 3 -43         | -43 -4    | 43 -43   | 3 -4          |                 |               |                    |           |           |          |             | AC/003/A        |                      | TP/DSH/  | / TP/DSH/              | TP/DSH/          | TP/DSH/ TP/   | DSH/ TP/DS           | SH/ TP/DSH/              | TP/DSH/              | TP/DSH/ 384                  | 764956           | 176064 | 4749640  | 942751    |         | 341178  |
| urrent                                                                                                                             | -             | -         | 0.1 0.    | $\rightarrow$ | -         | -        |               |                 |               |                    | H         | HU-       | HU-      | HU-         | HU-             | AC/005/A             | AC/006/A | A AC/007/A             | AC/008/A         | AC/009/A AC   | /010/A AC/01         | 11/A AC/012/A            | AC/013/A             | AC/014/A 102                 |                  | 176067 | 4749681  | 942772    | 1285526 |         |
| Iotor Current                                                                                                                      | 0/.           | 0 0       | 0.1 0.    | 0.1           |           | 0 0      | _             | Ti              |               |                    | 0         | 01.CVL-   |          |             | - 04.CVL-       |                      | HUCVL    | - HUCVL-               | HUCVL-           | - HUCVL- HU   | CVL- HUC             | VL- HUCVL                | HUCVL-               | HUCVL-<br>/OPN_CL )20        | 764984           | 176071 | 4749730  | 942793    | 1285552 |         |
|                                                                                                                                    | Car           | _         | 1.00 1.0  | 0 1.00        | _         | _        | _             | Time<br>25/1/20 | 10:00         | 25/1/20            |           | OPNCL     | /OPNCL   | _ /OPNC     | CL /OPNC        | 64.875               | 70PNCI   | 25 57.688              | 60.344           | L /OFINCL /OF | 63.844               | 67.5 54.06               | . /OPINCL            | 54.875 137                   | 764998           | 176074 | 4749782  | 942813    | 1285579 |         |
| ower Factor                                                                                                                        | Cos           | 1.00 1.00 | 1.00 1.0  | 1.00          | 1.00   1. | .00 1.00 | 0 1.0         |                 | 2010 1:00     |                    | 010 9:00  |           |          |             |                 | 59.469               |          | 39 48.594              | 60.719           |               | 62.281 56            | .156 47.56               | 3 48.219             | 52.156 )55                   | 765012           | 176077 | 4749834  | 942833    | 1285605 | 3411818 |
| ower Input                                                                                                                         | kW            |           |           |               |           |          | $\perp$       |                 |               | 26/1/2             |           |           |          |             |                 | 56                   | 40.03    | 49.781                 | 55.75            | 5 43.625      |                      | .156 48.7                |                      |                              | 765026           | 176080 | 4749885  |           |         | 341182  |
| cooling Load                                                                                                                       | Ton           |           |           |               |           |          | $\perp$       |                 |               | 26/1/2             |           |           |          |             |                 | 57.25                |          |                        | 54.75            |               |                      | .125 50.78               |                      | 55.063                       |                  |        | 4749937  | 942872    |         |         |
| OP                                                                                                                                 |               |           |           |               |           |          |               |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 57.406<br>0 58.406   |          | 75 53.656<br>31 52.438 | 56.938           |               |                      | .938 48.68<br>.531 47.90 | 8 54.625<br>6 52.688 |                              |                  |        | 4749989  | 942891    | 1285686 | 3411837 |
| fficiency (kW/Ton)                                                                                                                 |               |           |           |               |           |          | $\Box$        |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 57.969             |          |                        | 58.594           |               |                      | .906 50.12               |                      | 52.719 125                   | 765068           |        | 4750035  | 942901    | 1285701 | 3411843 |
| Condenser Approach                                                                                                                 | °C            |           |           |               |           |          |               |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 59.156             |          |                        | 55.5             |               |                      | .625 51.96               |                      | 52.813 [43                   | 765082           |        |          | 942906    | 1285713 | 3411849 |
| Damania.                                                                                                                           |               |           |           |               |           |          |               |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 58.688             |          |                        | 60.656           |               |                      | .938 48.31               |                      | - 1511                       | 765095           | 176097 | 4750119  | 942912    | 1285725 | 341185  |
| Remark:                                                                                                                            |               |           |           |               |           |          |               |                 |               | 26/1/20<br>26/1/20 |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 56.781<br>0 57.406 |          | 13 53.688<br>75 52.219 | 63.781<br>62.469 |               | 64.563 65<br>65.313  | .563 49.59<br>66 53.56   | 4 52.844<br>3 52.969 | 179                          |                  |        | 4750162  |           |         | 341186  |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          | -             |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 59.219             |          |                        | 57.188           |               |                      | .375 48.87               | 5 55.438             | 54.5 196                     | 765118           |        | 4750205  |           |         | 3411867 |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          |               |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 60.344             |          | 59 52.25               | 63.469           |               |                      | .375 49.40               |                      |                              |                  |        | 4750247  |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          |               |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 60.375             |          |                        | 59.344           |               | 66.25                |                          | 1 53.281             | 56.5                         |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          | +             |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 61.063             |          |                        |                  |               |                      | 66.5 50.46               |                      | 56.813                       |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          | +             |                 |               | 26/1/20<br>26/1/20 |           | U         | (        | U           | U               | 0 54.969             | 39.93    | 52.563                 | 54.969           | 9 42.594      |                      | 5.75 48.84<br>5.75 50.46 | 4 57.625<br>9 55.125 | 56.531<br>55.313             |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          |               |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           |           | 7+       | 44          | <del>**</del> - | <del></del>          | - 1s     | 41-                    | <u>/</u>         | **            |                      | .813 50.2                |                      |                              |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          |               | 26/1/2          | 2010 5:15     | 26/1/20            | 10 13:15  |           | 伊        | 7           | 管               | <b>押</b> 2           | 42       | 分1万                    | Î/T              | <b>-</b> 2777 |                      | .813 49.68               |                      |                              |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          | _             |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           |           | 定        | ナル          |                 | 工人                   | ハー       |                        |                  | <i>&gt;</i>   | H                    | .719 51.43               | 8 51.906             | 53.25                        |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          | +             |                 |               | 26/1/20<br>26/1/20 |           | 0         | ,        | 0           | 0               | 0 50.0               | 39.12    |                        | 54. 100<br>E/    | 4 48.188      |                      | .344 51.7<br>.344 52.59  | 5 56.938<br>4 56.375 | 52.844                       |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          | +             |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 59.531             |          |                        | 55.188           |               |                      | .438 50.03               |                      |                              |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          |               |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 61.063             |          |                        | 57.313           |               |                      | 65.5 51.96               |                      |                              |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          |               |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 60.75              | 41.59    |                        | 56.844           |               |                      | .313 52.53               |                      |                              |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          | -             |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 62.344             |          |                        | 58.594           |               |                      | .125 52.                 |                      |                              |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          | +             |                 |               | 26/1/20<br>26/1/20 |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 61.938             |          | 13 56.344<br>06 57.469 | 58.156<br>56.656 |               | 64.5 66<br>67.625 65 | .188 55.40<br>.188 53.65 |                      |                              |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          | -             |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 59.313             |          |                        | 54.969           | 9 48.281      | 67.688 67            | 188 53.03                | 1 53.688             |                              |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          |               |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 57.75              |          |                        | 61.5             | 5 45.406      |                      | .063 53.81               |                      |                              |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          |               |                 |               | 26/1/20            |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 58.719             |          |                        | 52.281           |               |                      | .563 53.15               |                      |                              |                  |        |          |           |         |         |
|                                                                                                                                    |               |           |           |               |           |          | -             |                 |               | 26/1/20<br>26/1/20 |           | 0         | (        | 0           | 0               | 0 59.656<br>0 59.25  |          |                        |                  |               |                      | 67.5 53.2<br>6.688 54.12 |                      |                              |                  |        |          |           |         |         |

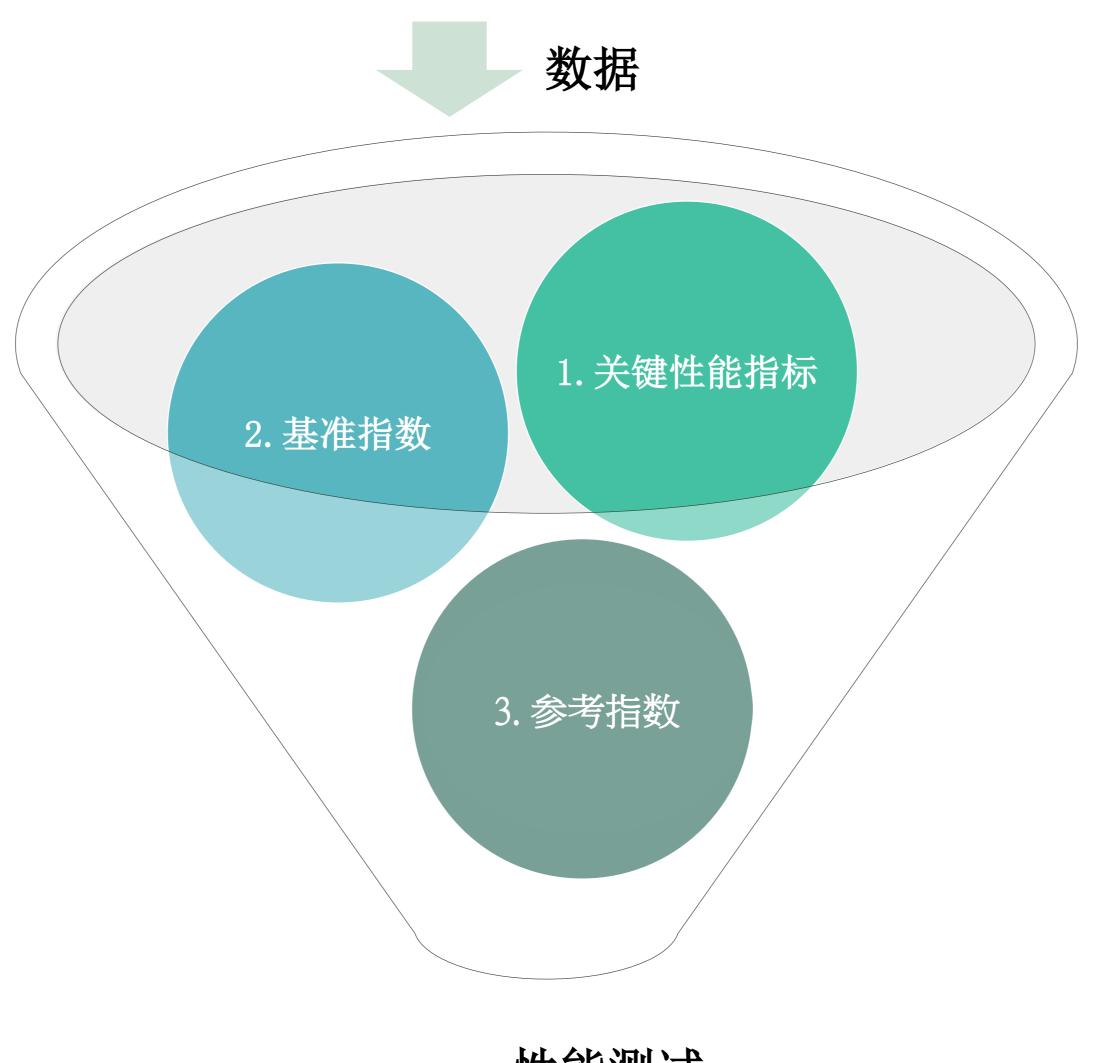
## 我们想知道什么?



## 我们想知道什么?



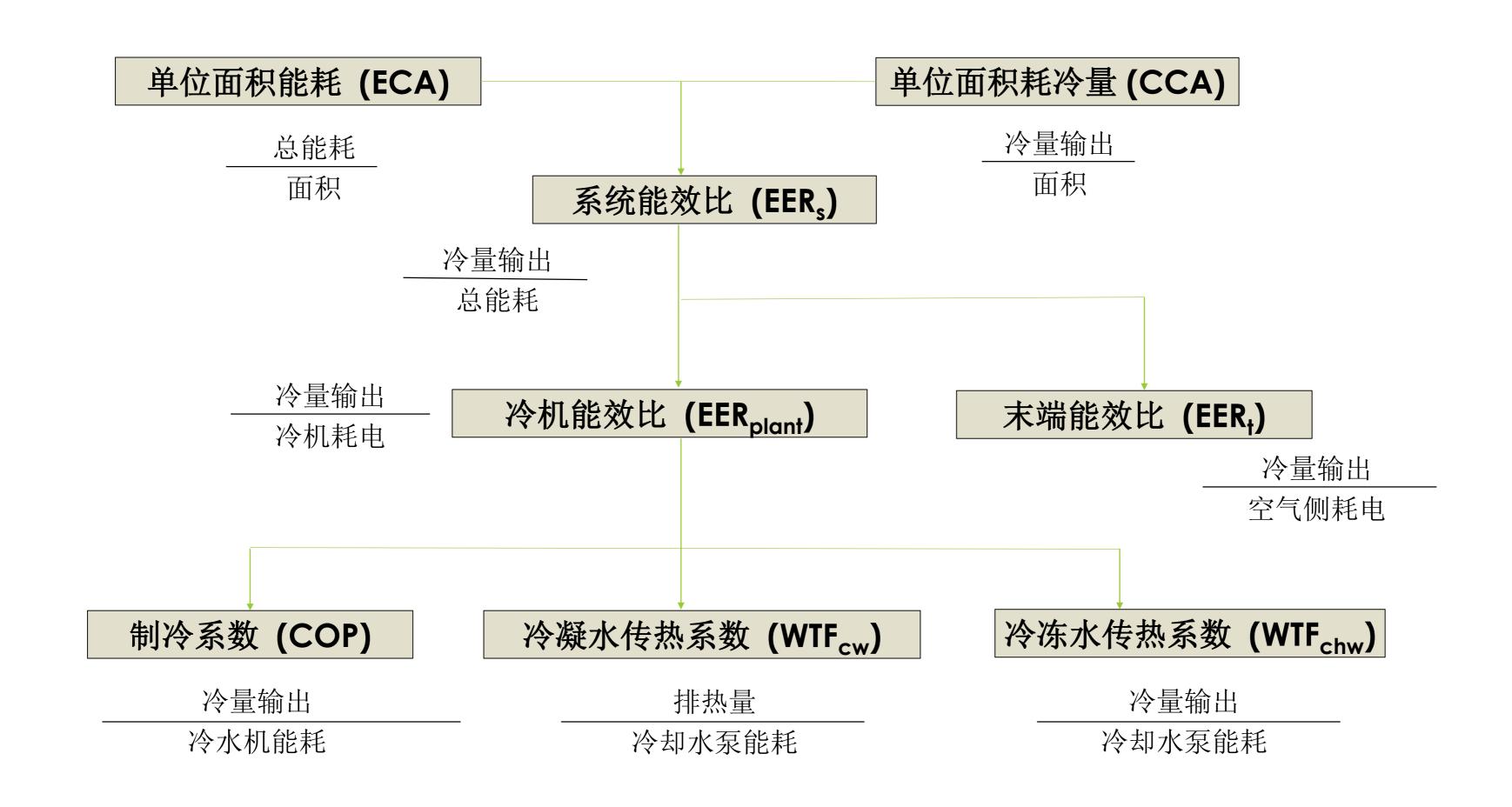
## 数据在性能测量中的应用



### 1. 关键性能指标



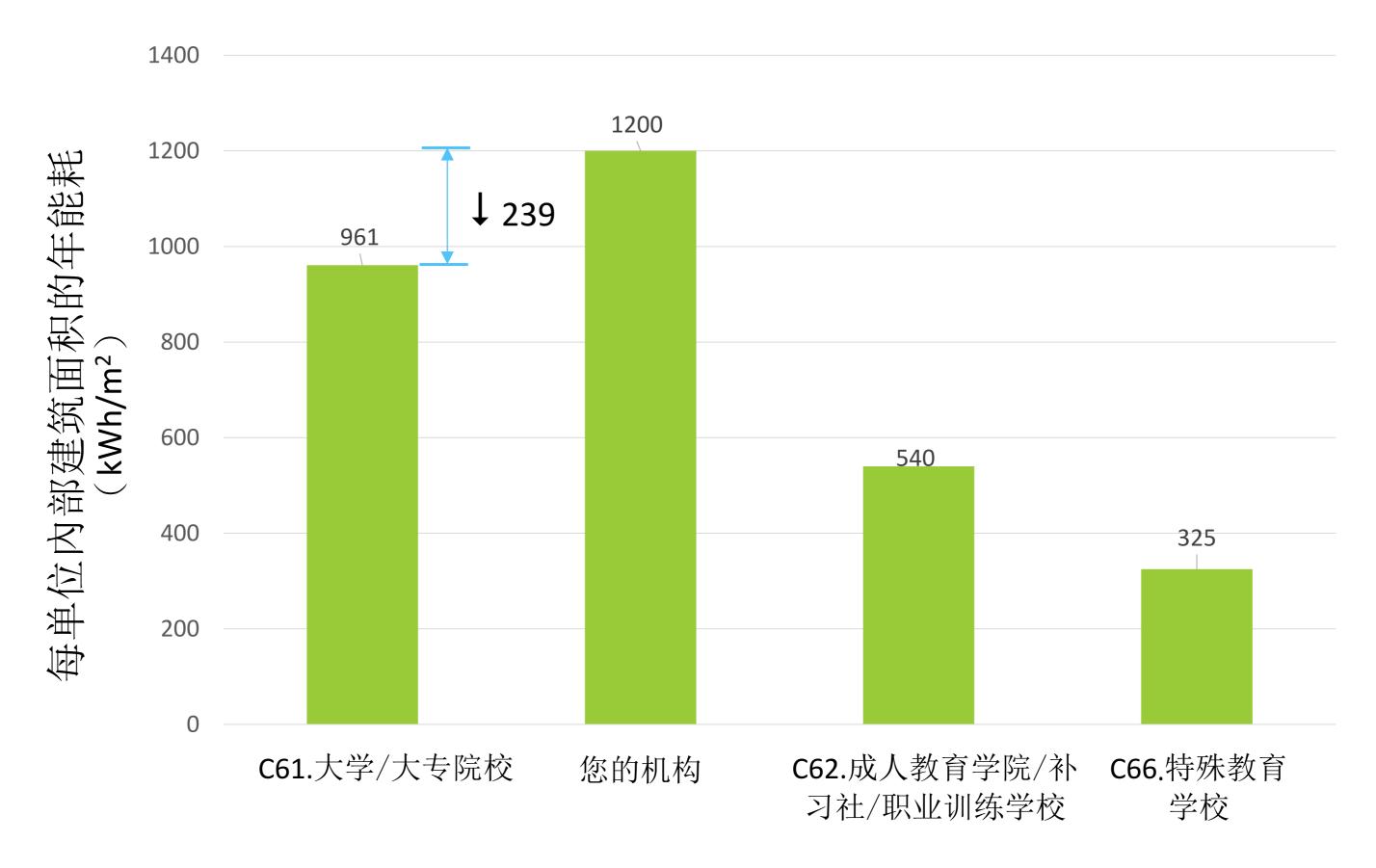
公司或行业用来比较性能以实现其战略和运行目标的一组可量化度量。



### 2. 基准指数



一个可量化的值或确定的比率,可以被用来做建筑、整套设备或系统之间整体性能的比较并以此来评估其效率。

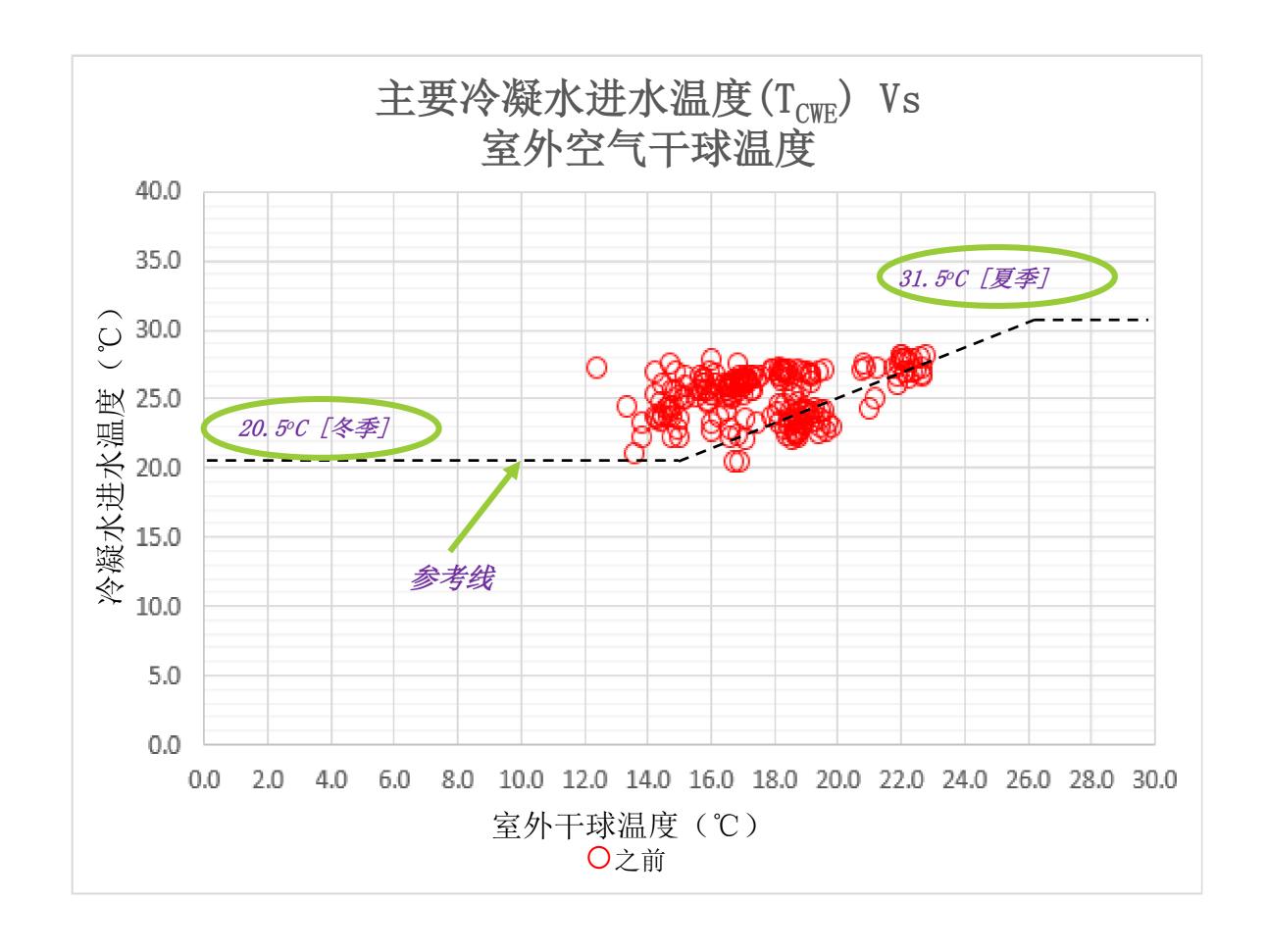


<sup>•</sup> C61, C62和C66的每单位内部建筑面积的年度能耗(MJ/m²)资料来源: https://ecib.emsd.gov.hk/index.php/cn/energy-utilisation-index-cn/com-energy-utilization-index-cn

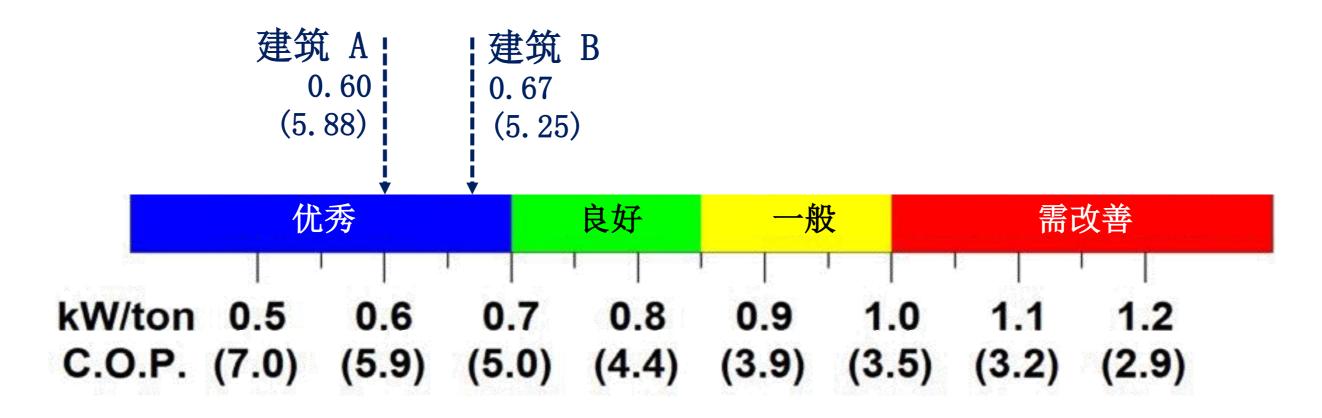
### 3. 参考指数



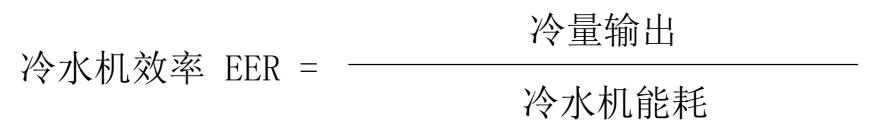
一组测量值或者可量化比率可以被用作拟合出一条用来指导在建筑、整套设备或系统适当运行效率范围内的运行参数应该所处的"参考线"。

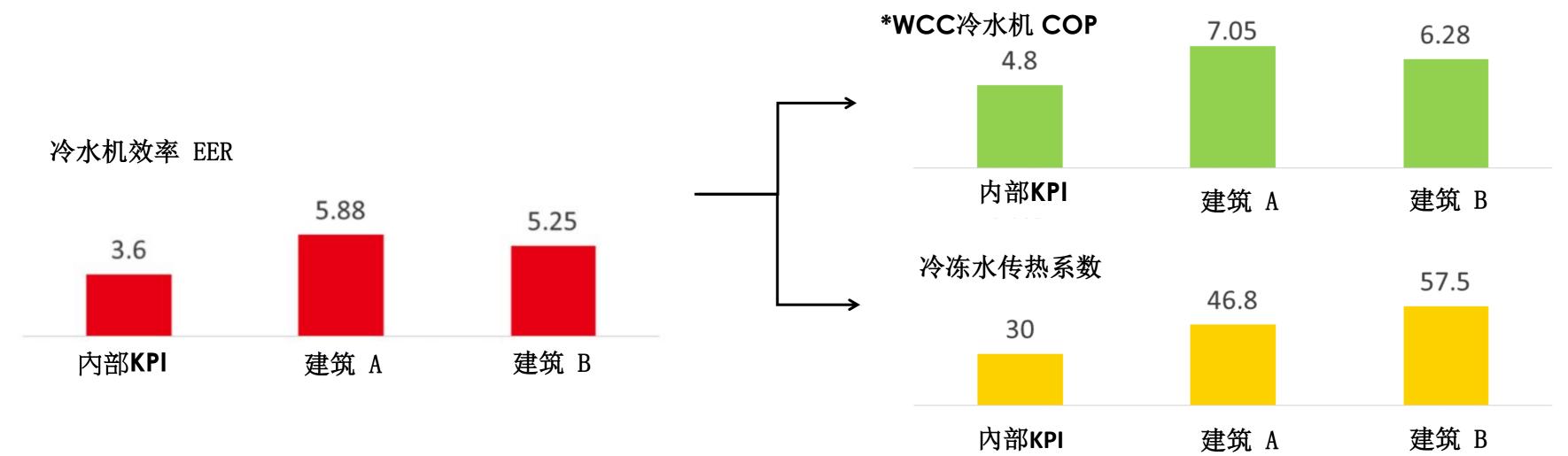


#### 例子:评价冷水机组效率



来源: THU





#### \*根据参考资料BEC2018,小于 500kW的冷水机最小COP值:

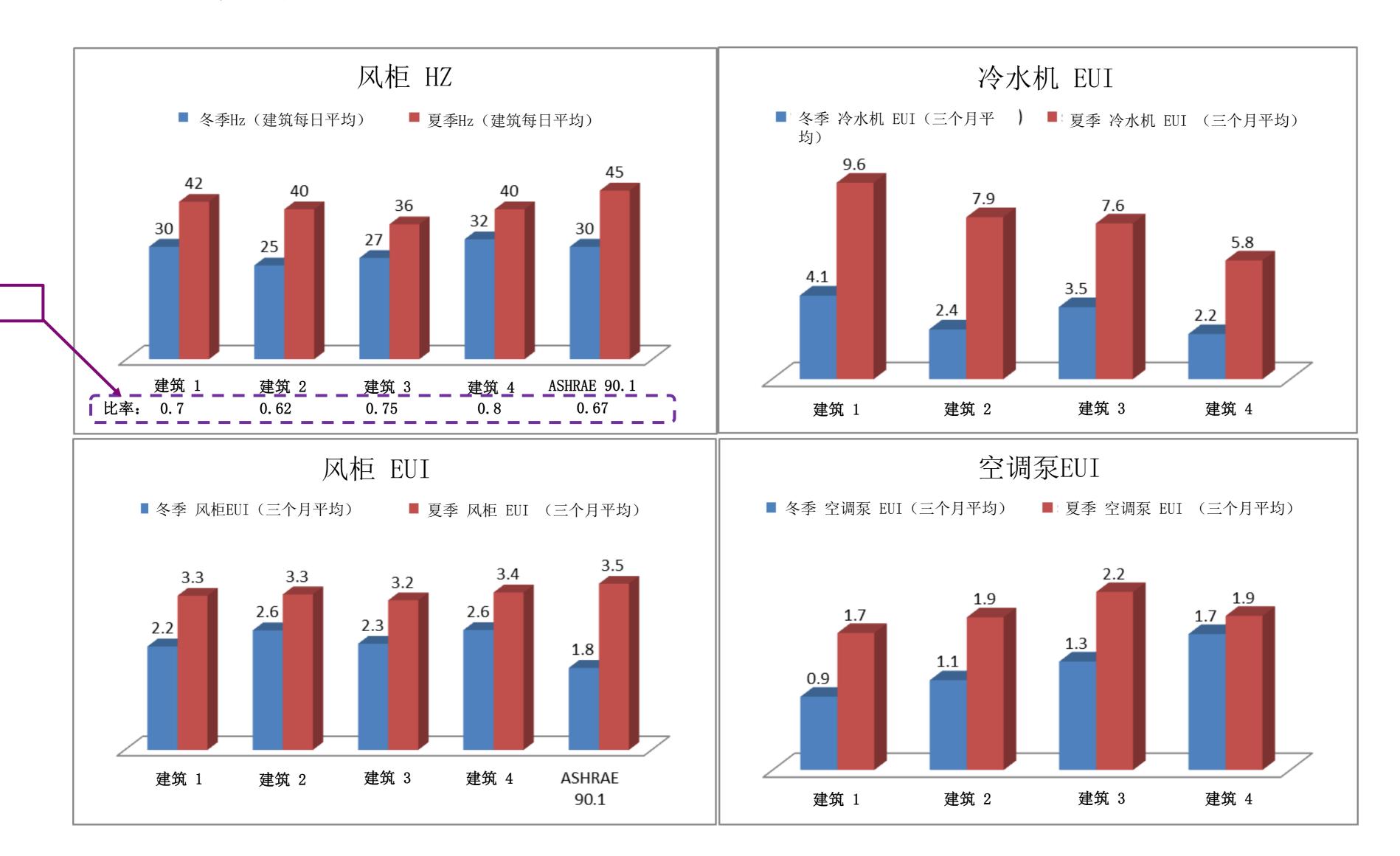
- 螺旋式: 4.8

- 变频控制螺旋式: 4.7

- 离心式: 5.4

变频控制离心式: 5.3

### 例子:评价设备效率



计算比率



数据分析

### 数据分析

1. 时间序列分析

2. 散点图

3. 回归方程

5. 温频数(BIN)法

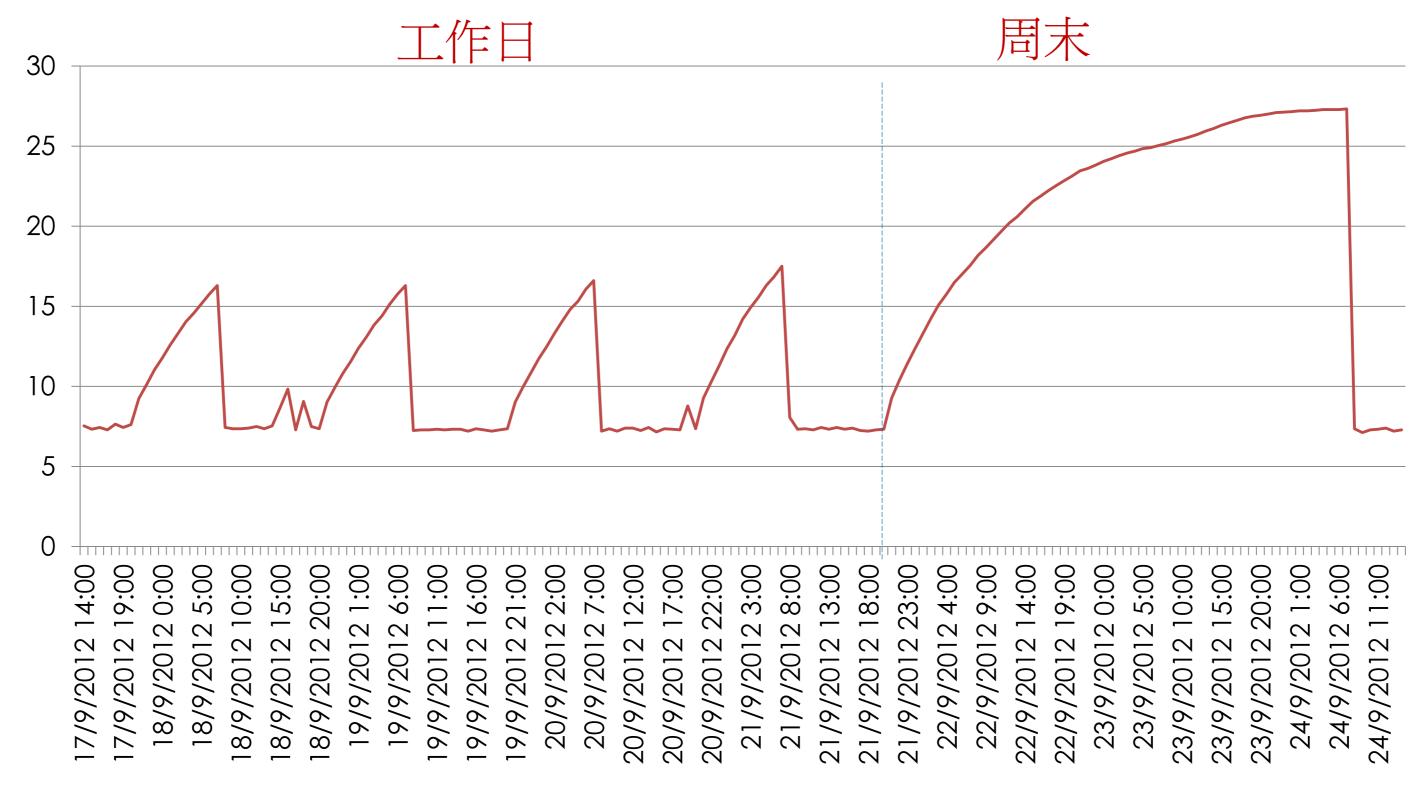
6. 专业建议

#### 时间序列分析



对测量结果进行统计学研究可以识别控制能力和故障。时间序列分析可用来了解时间线上的变化规律。

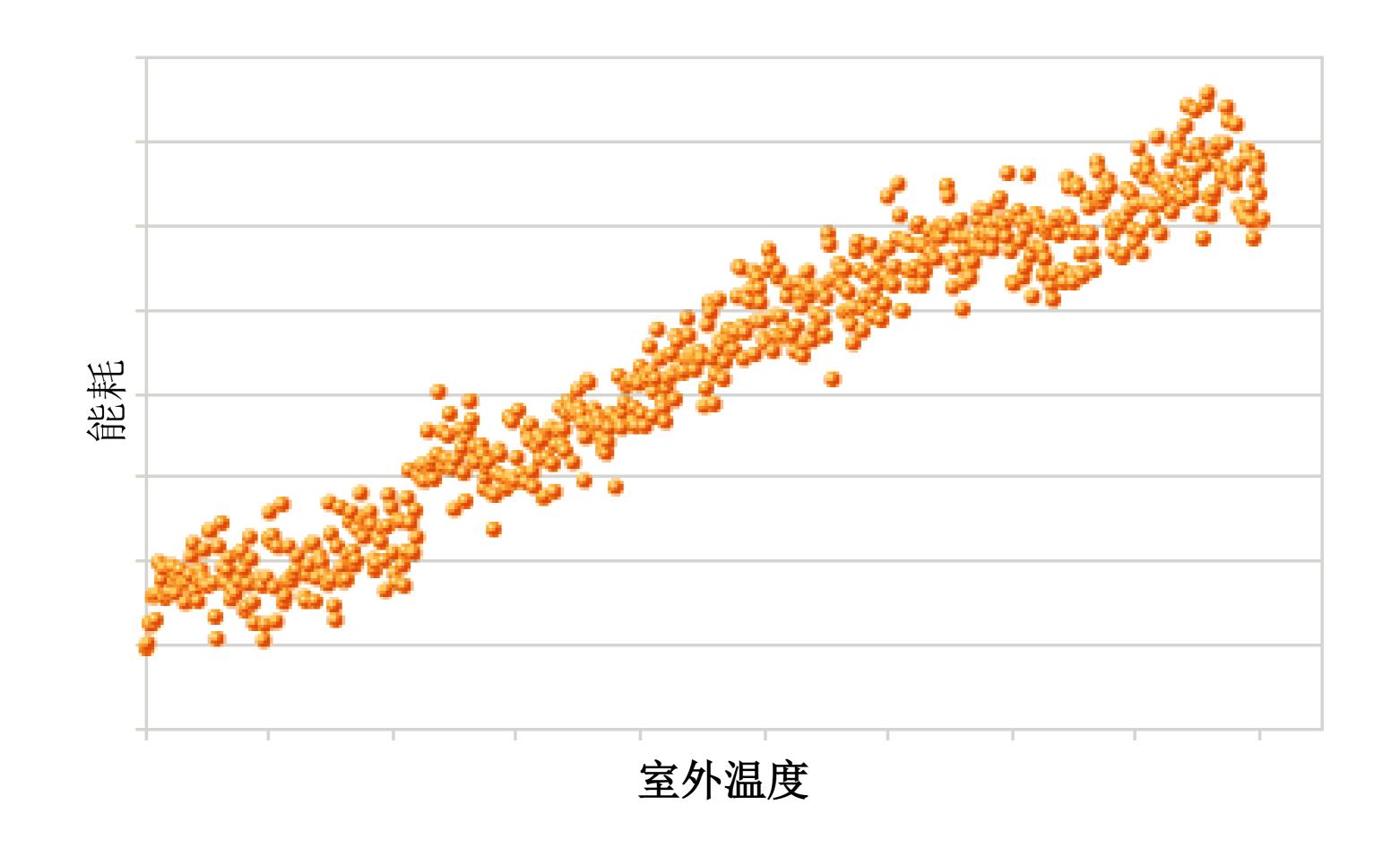
#### 冷冻水供水温度



## 散点图



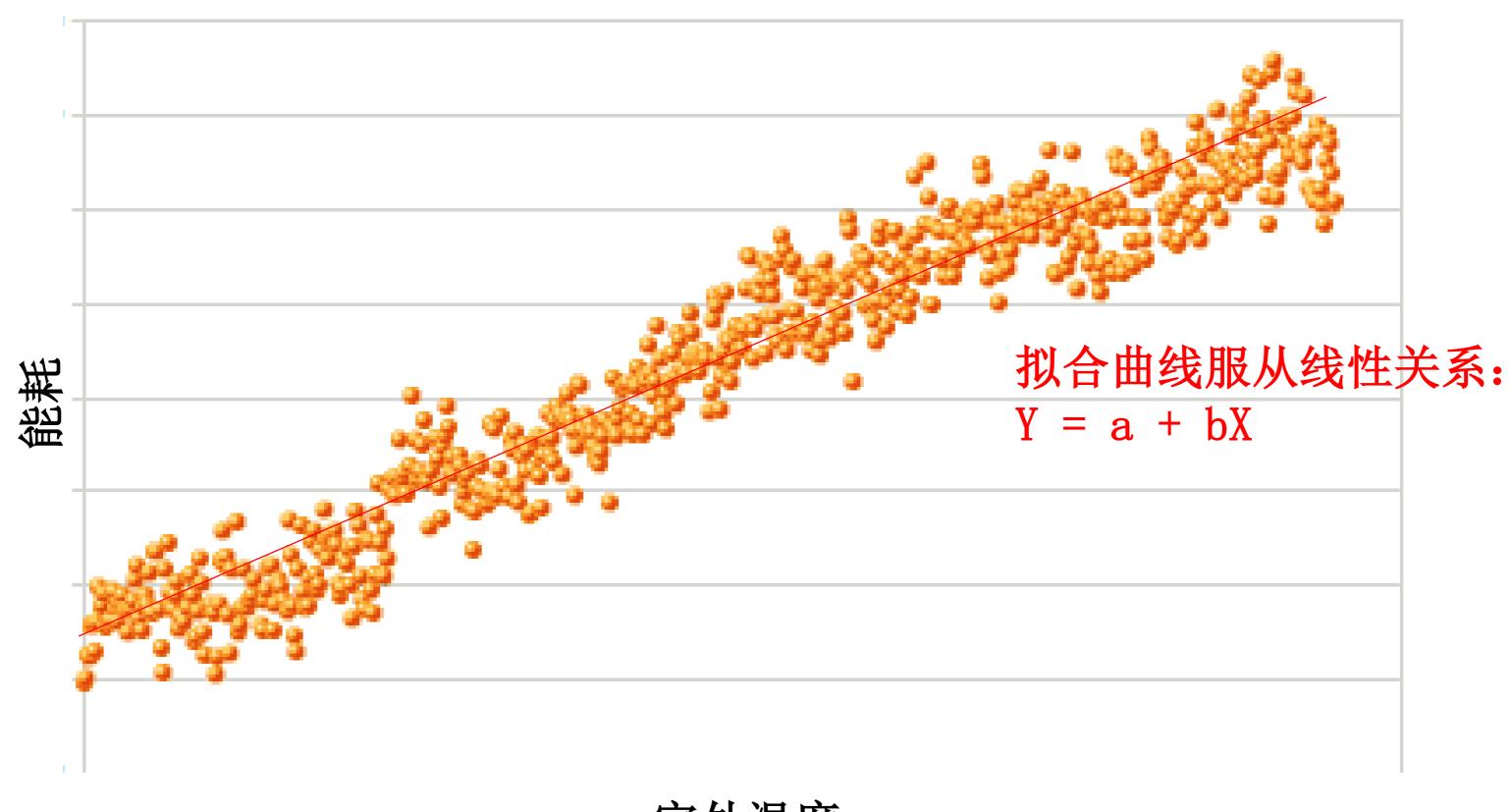
#### 一张散点图可以显示自变量和因变量之间的关系



### 回归方程



这种统计学测量可以尝试判定因变量(由Y表示)与自变量(由X表示)之间关系的紧密度。

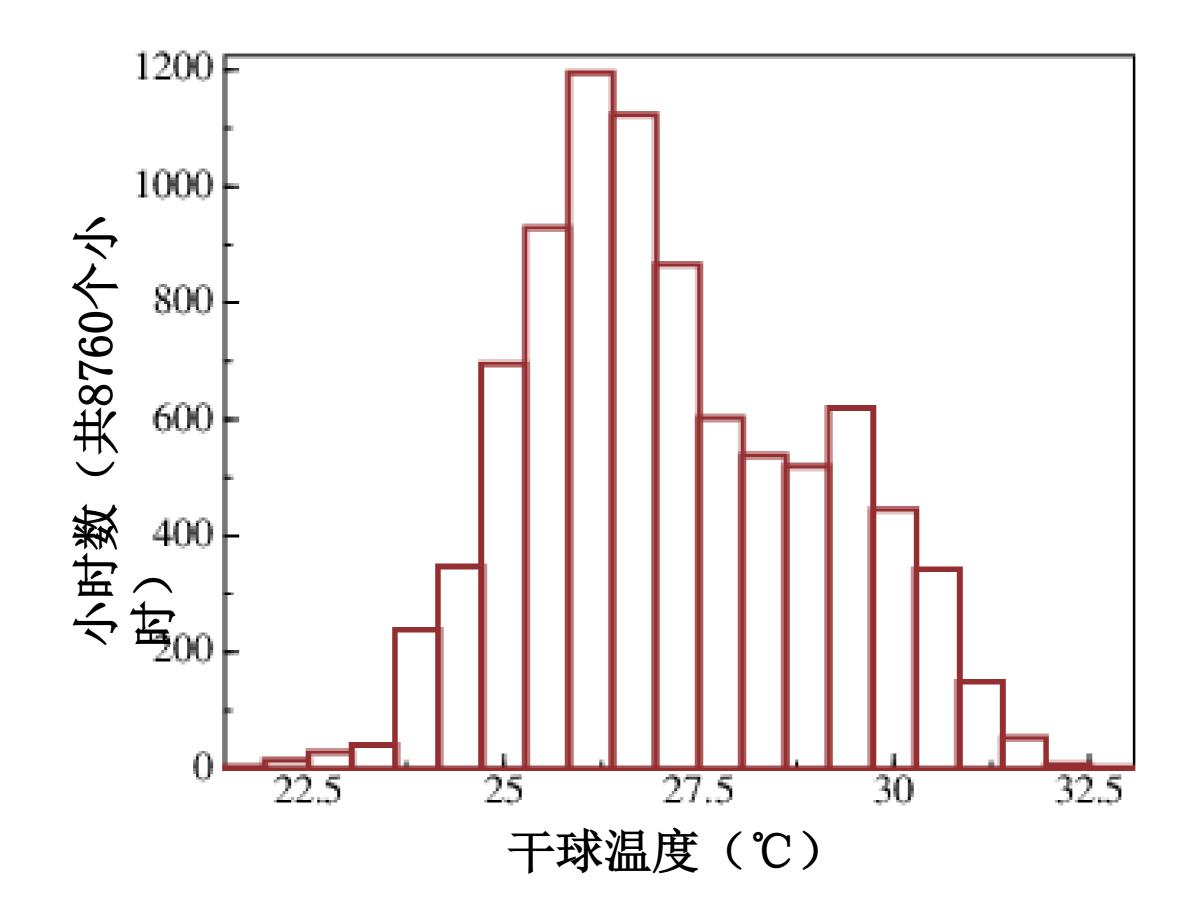


2

## 温频数(BIN)法



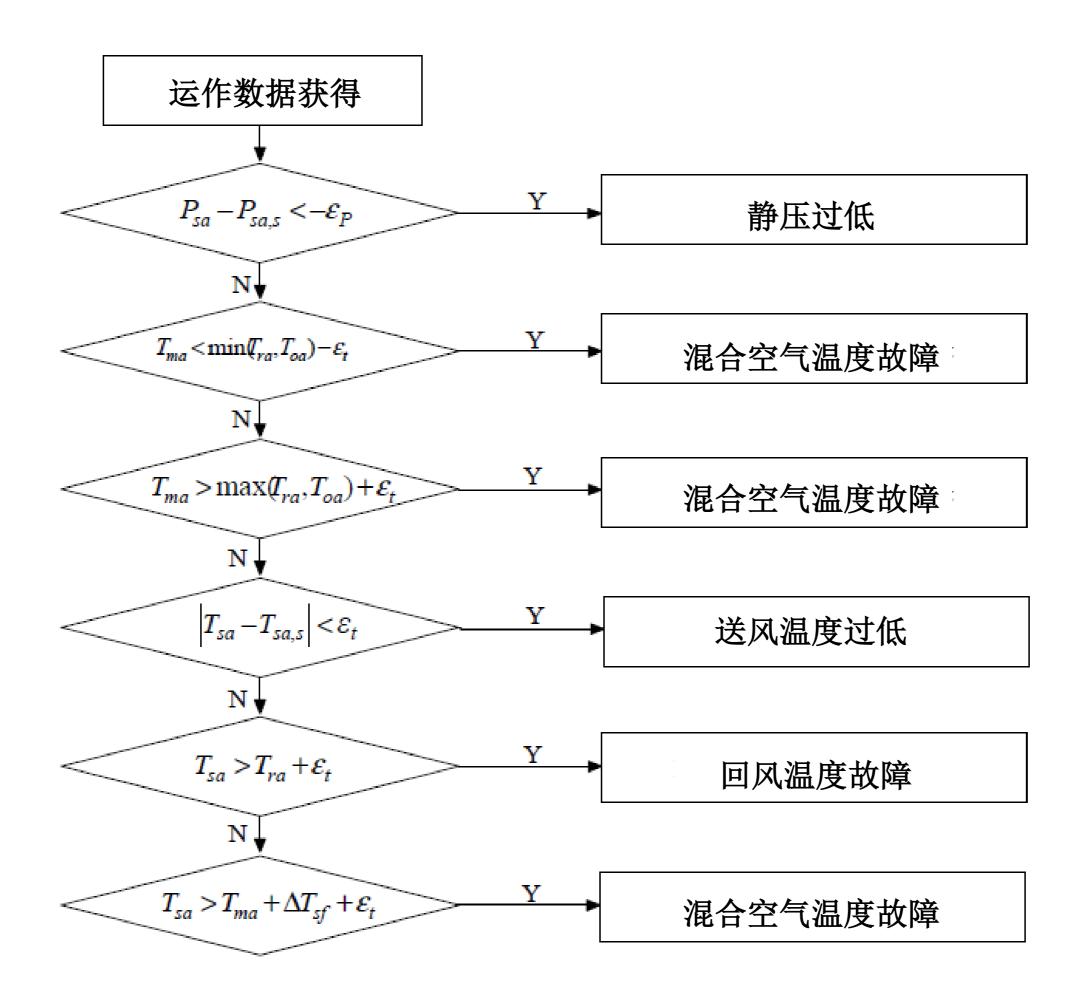
这种方法可以用瞬时负荷计算,通过统计不同室外干球温度下的瞬时负荷,并乘以该温度出现的小时数来预测冷/热负荷。



### 专业建议



一个基于规则的方法通过事先设置一系列规则去规定是人工智能的最简形式。它表现了知识而不是一系列规则表述做什么或者在不同情况下的推断。



### 系统表现

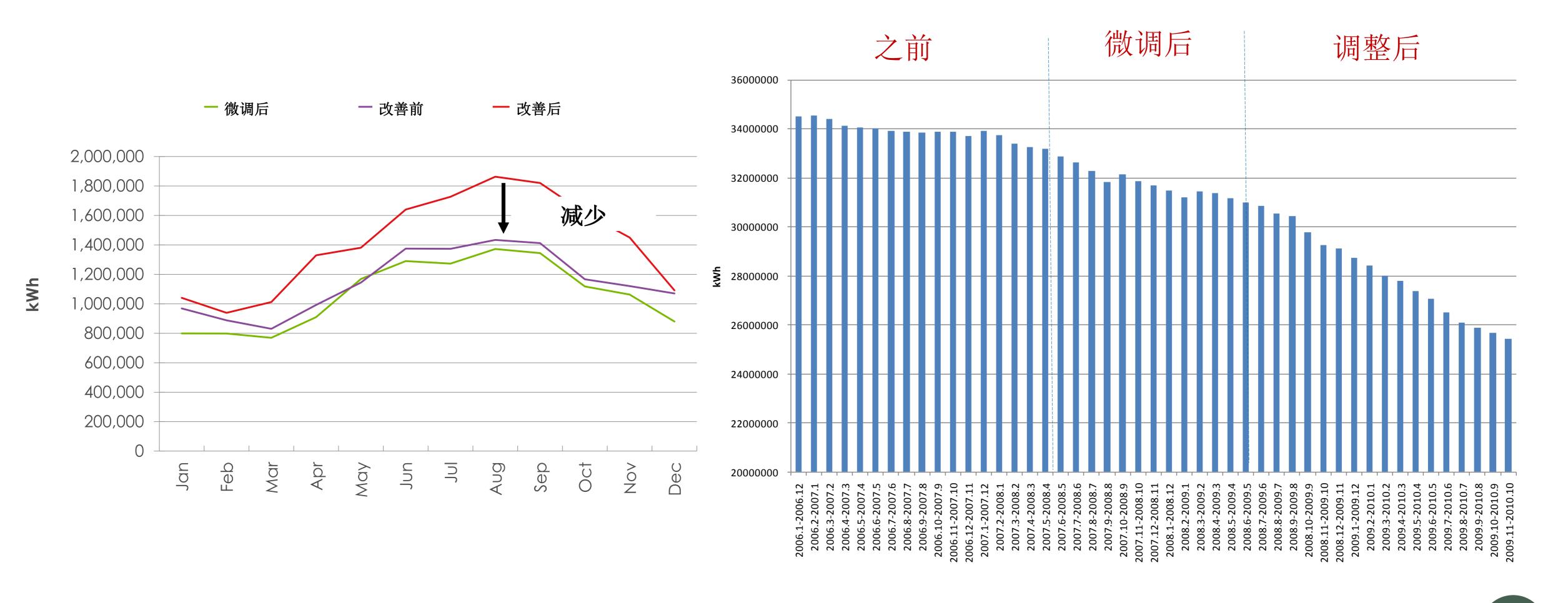
工具

•时间序列分析

数据如何提供帮助

•监控运行表现

### 比较过去年份和基线



### 潜在的节能机会

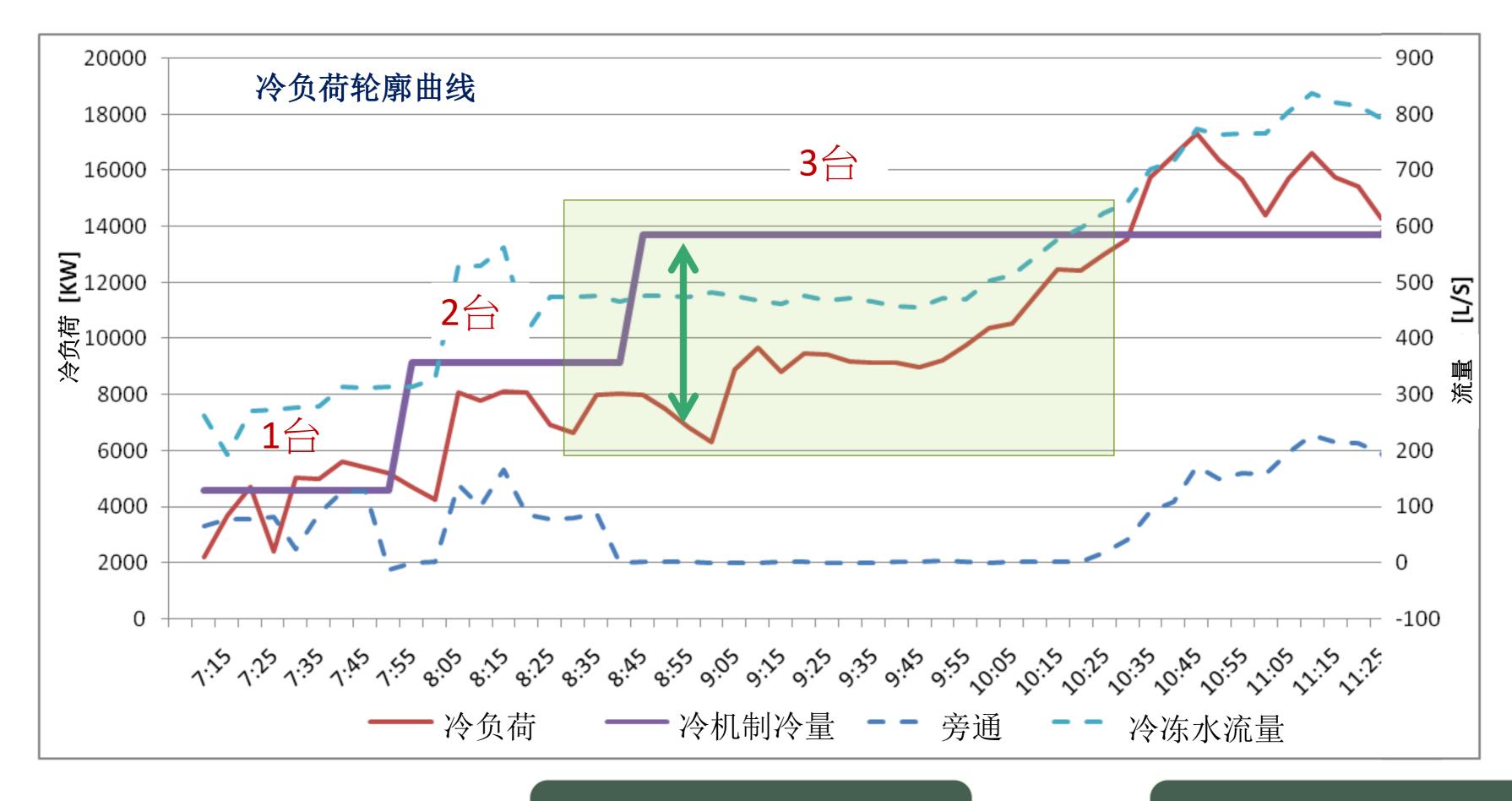
工具

- •时间序列
- •散点图

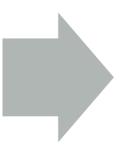
数据如何提供帮助

•了解运行性能

### 案例研究:冷水机系列控制

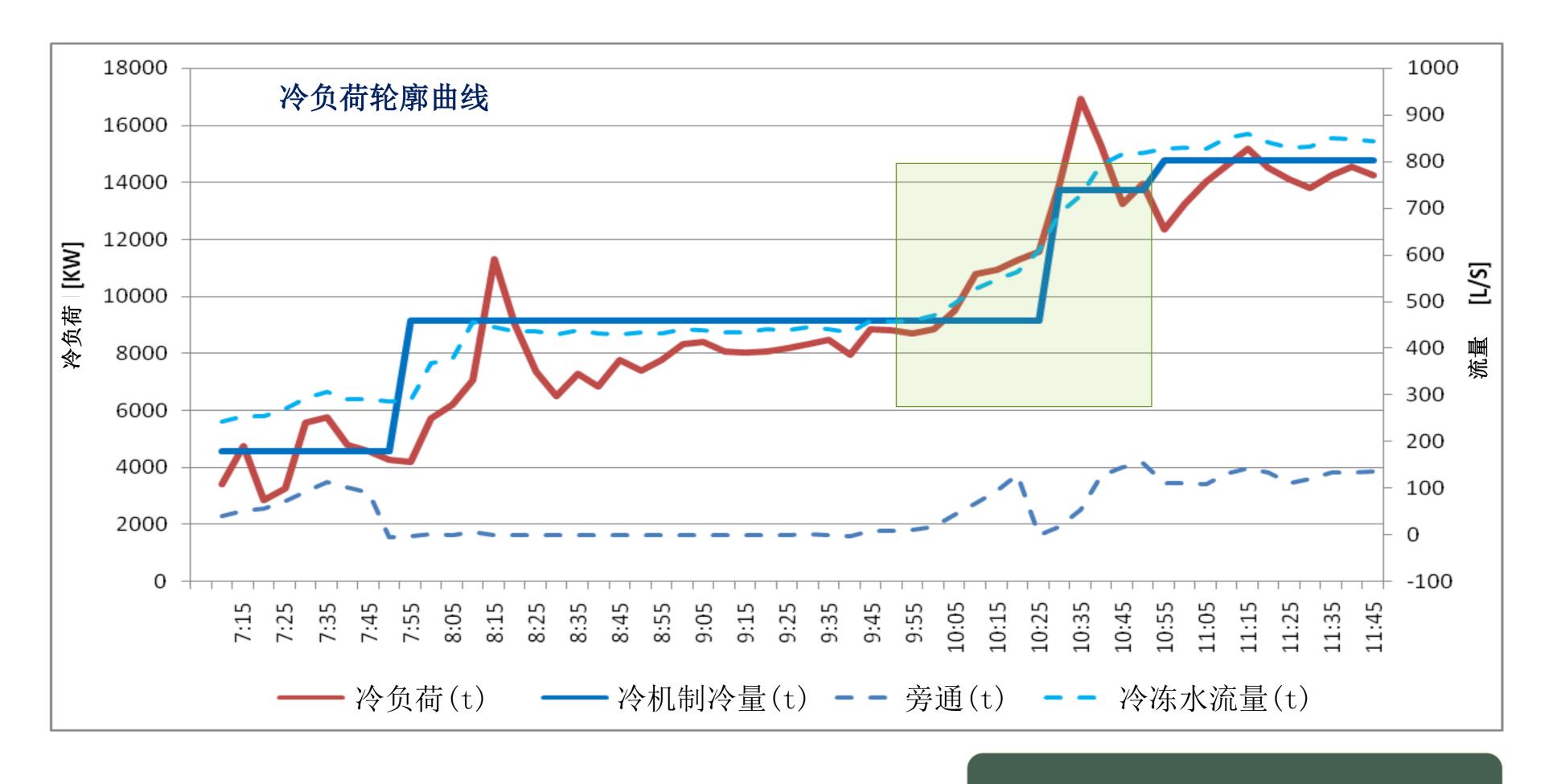


冷负荷与冷水机组容量之 间的差距很大



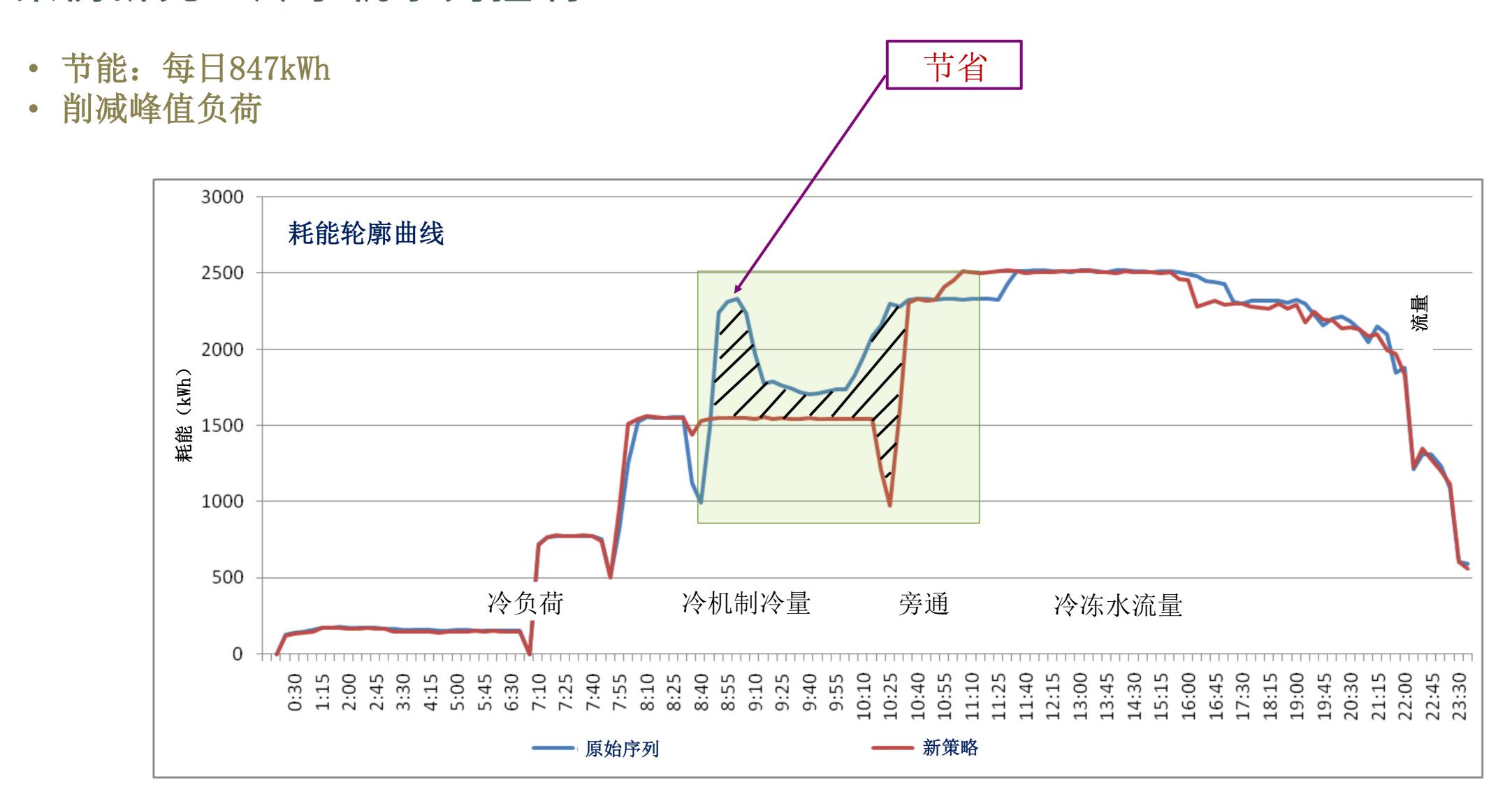
第三台冷机启动过早?

### 案例研究:冷水机系列控制



延迟第三台冷机的启动时间至上午10:30

## 案例研究:冷水机系列控制



### 运行和设计条件之间的偏差

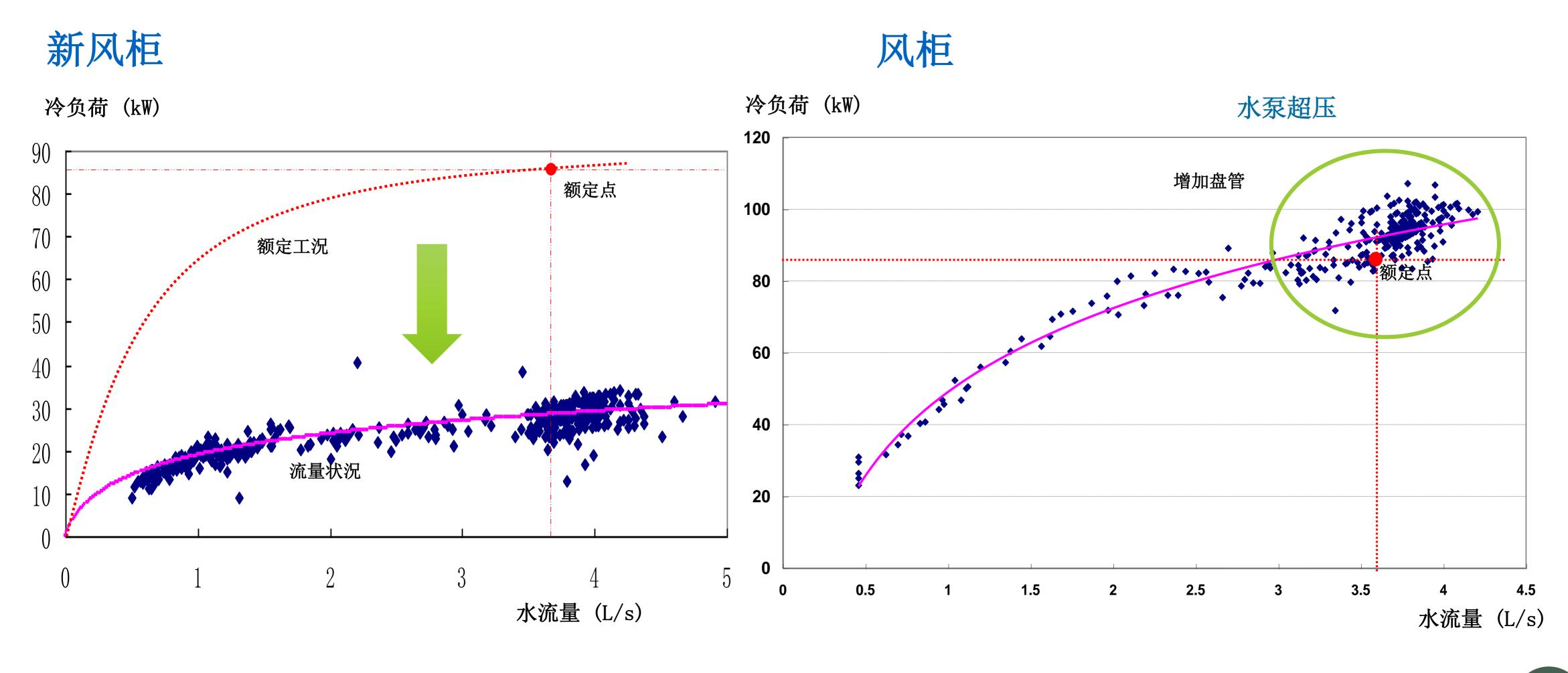
工具

- •散点图
- •时间序列分析

数据如何提供帮助

•测试及调适

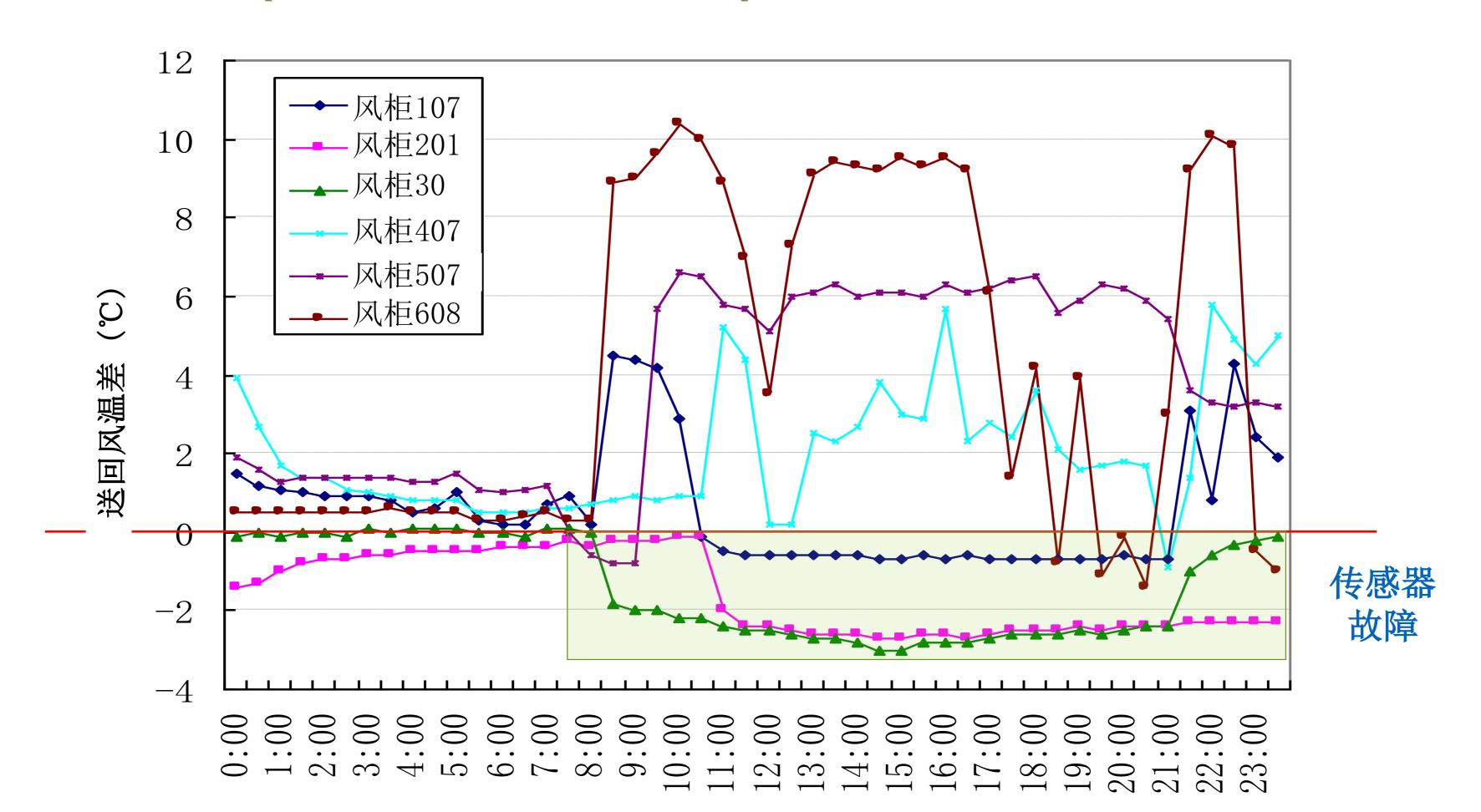
### 案例研究:单台风柜状态

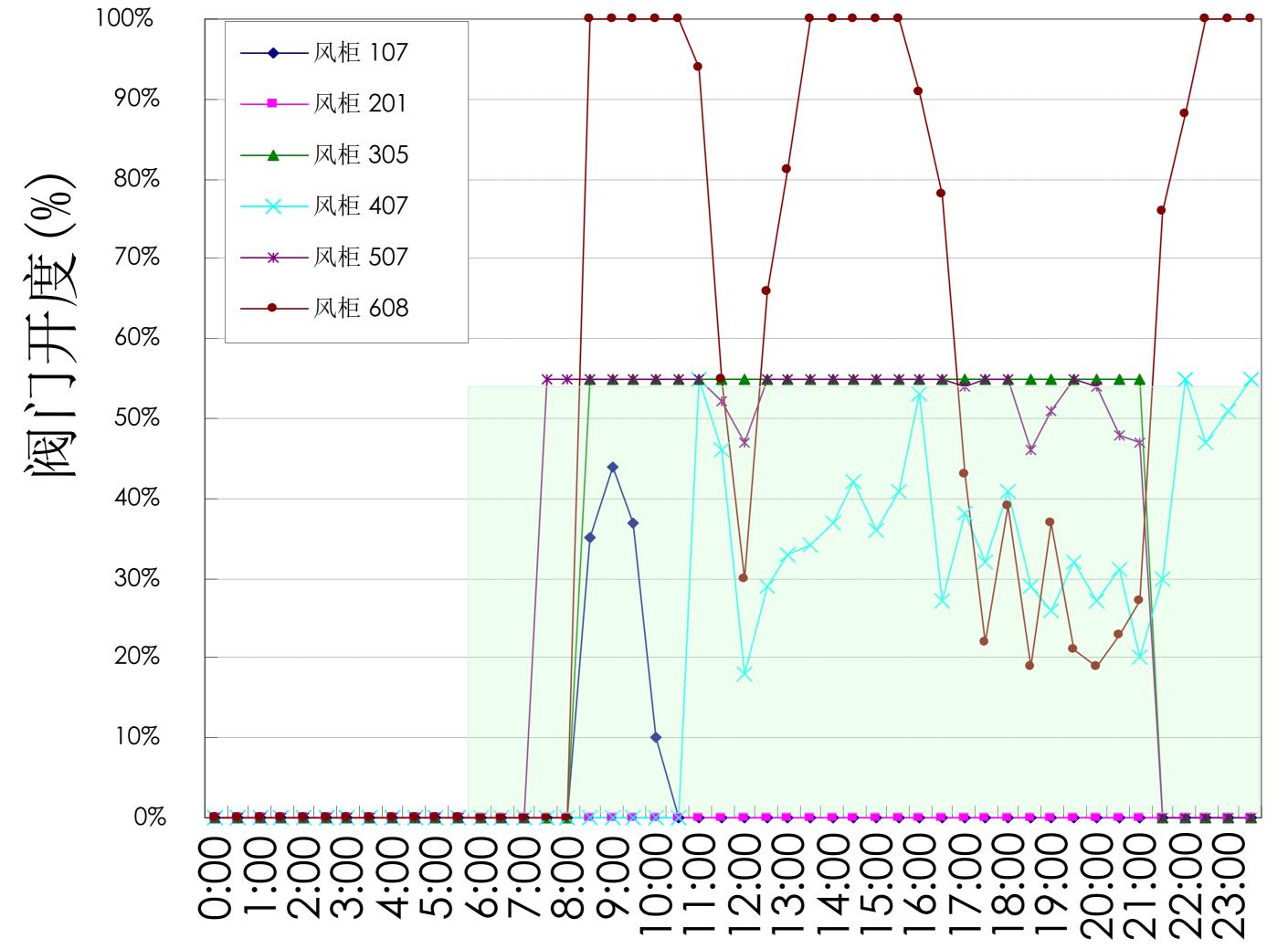


盘管恶化

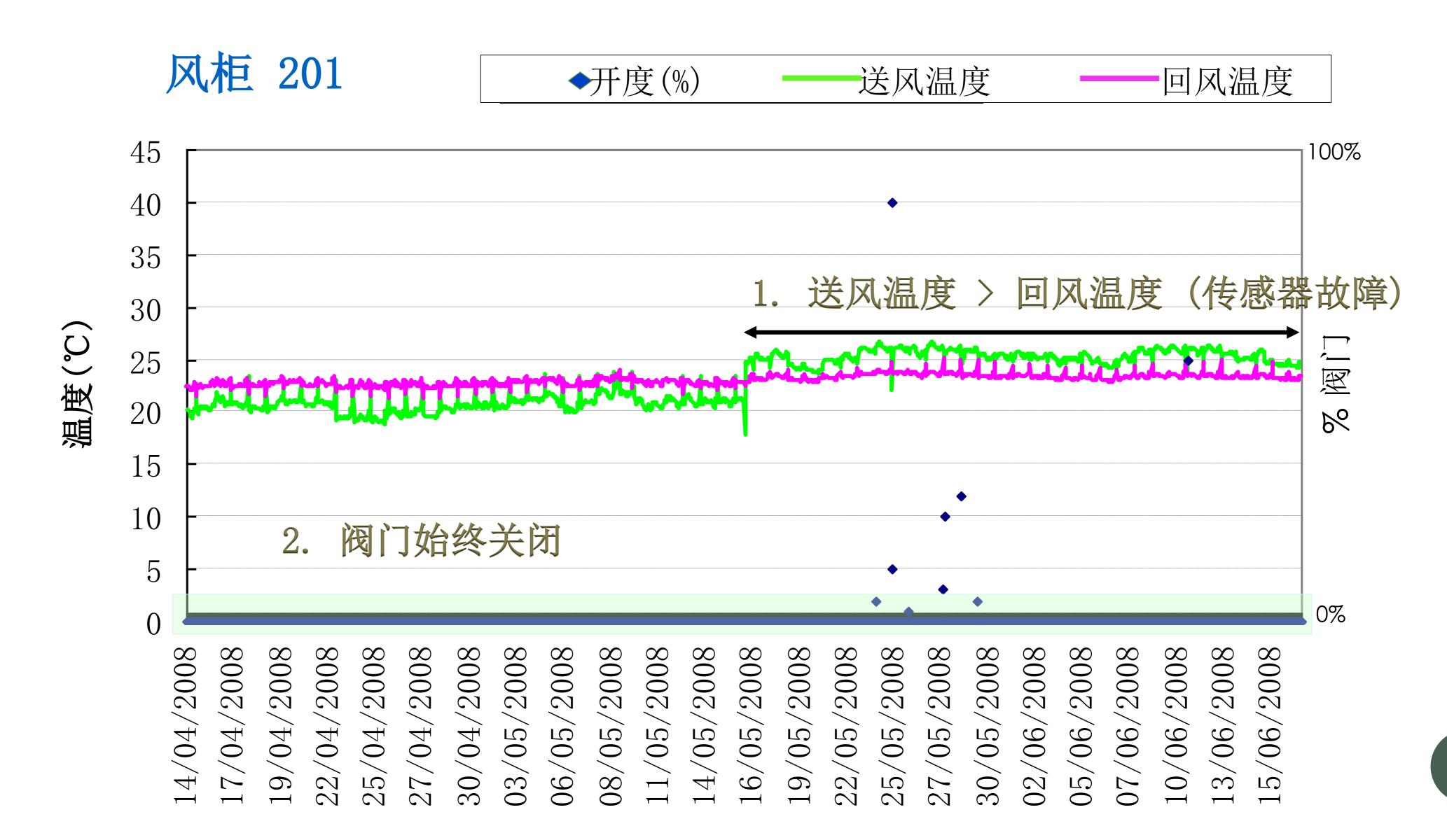
压差设置不当

- 情况因风柜而异
- 某些风柜送风与回风温度没有温差
- 送风温度 > 回风温度 (风柜107, 风柜201, 风柜30)

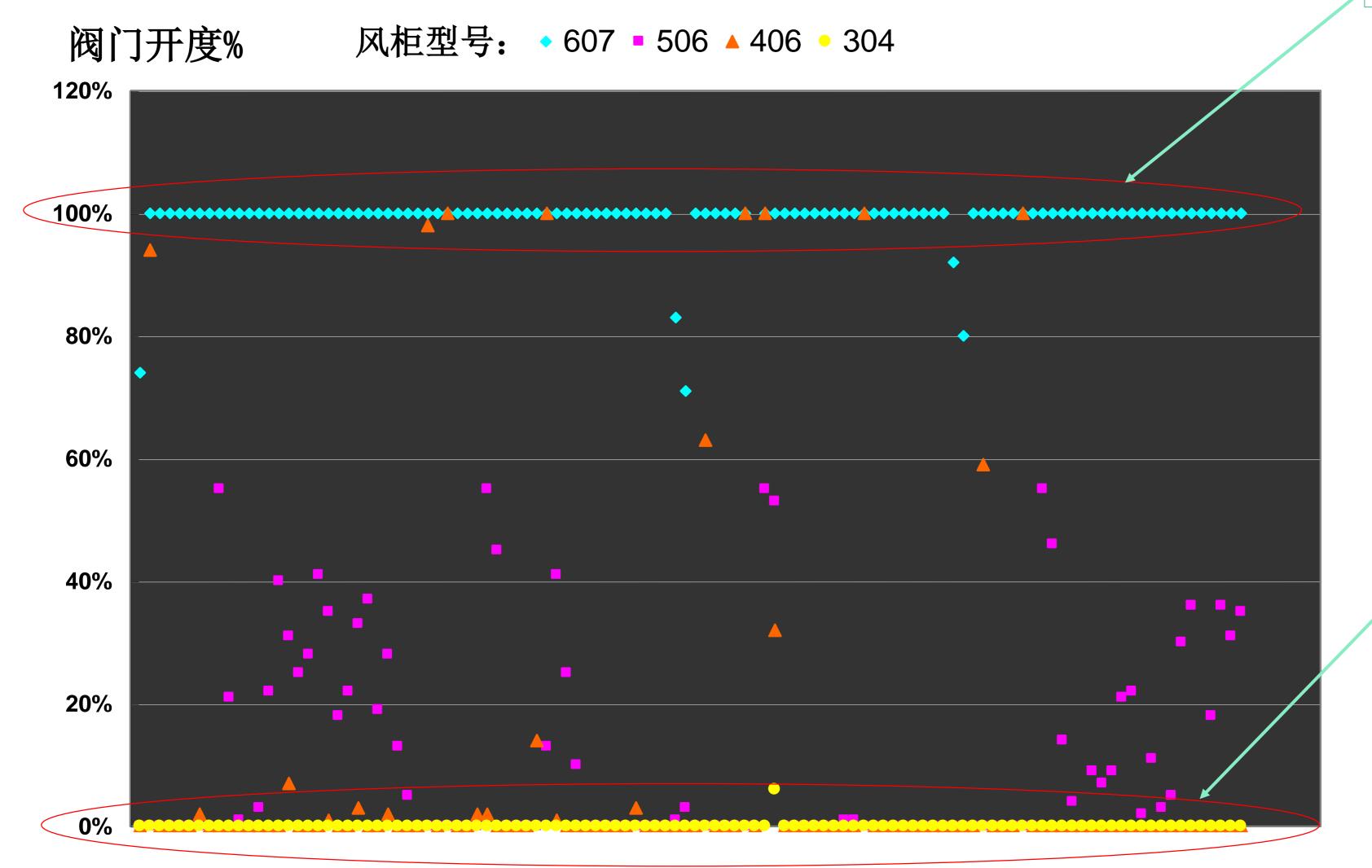




一些风柜在超压情 况下,阀门未完全 打开或始终关闭

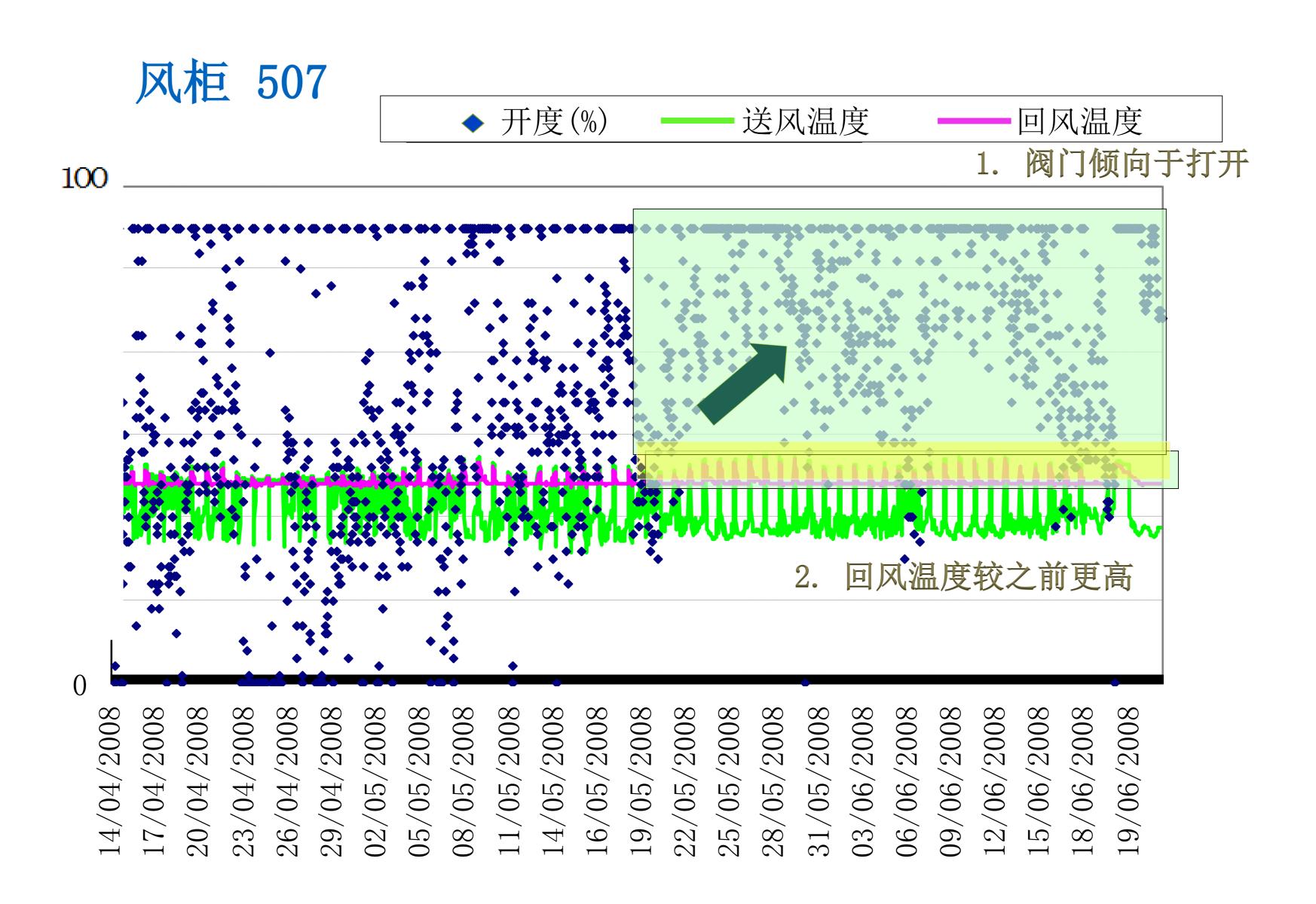


风柜的阀门经常开启

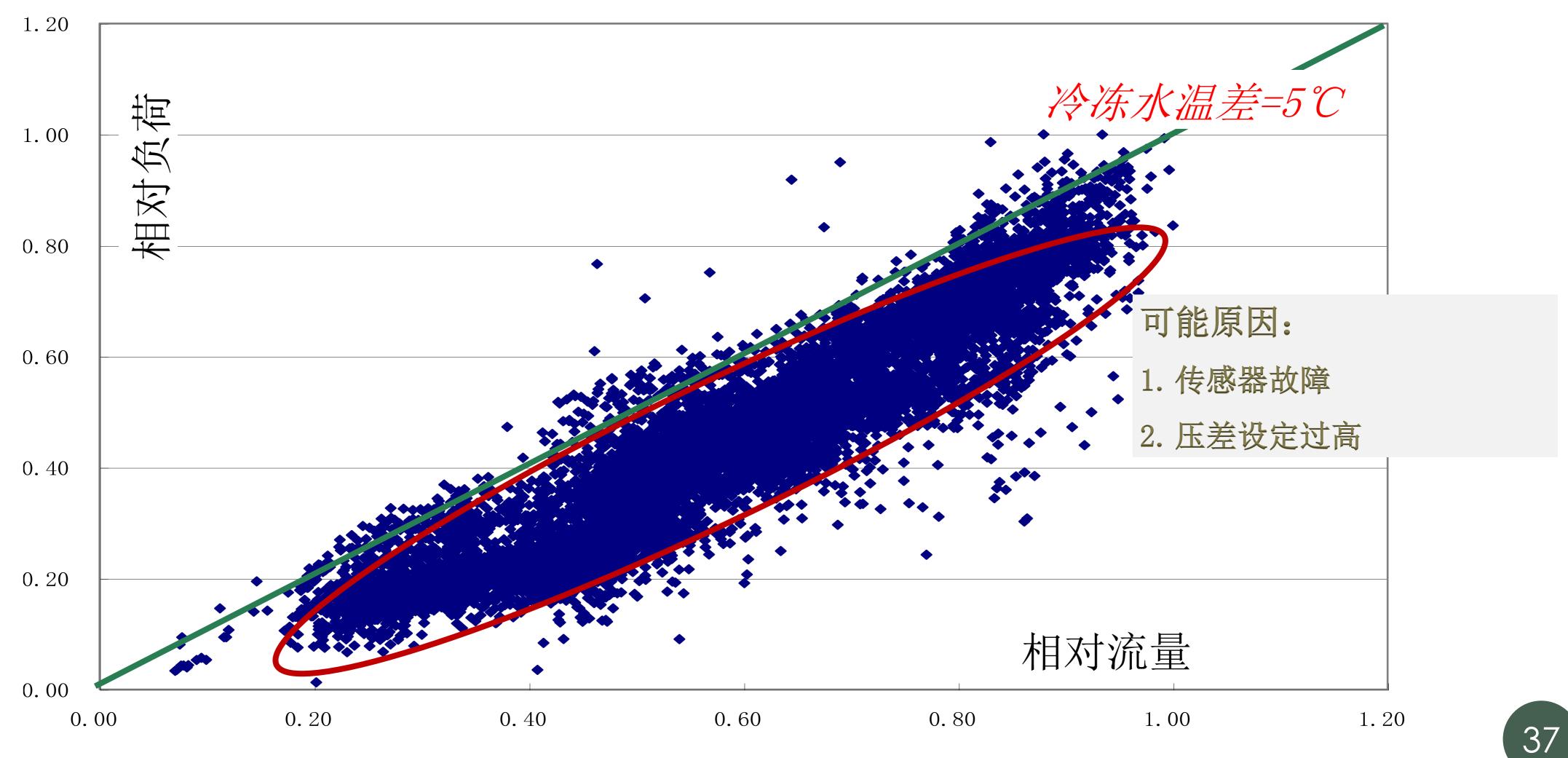


风柜的阀门经常关闭

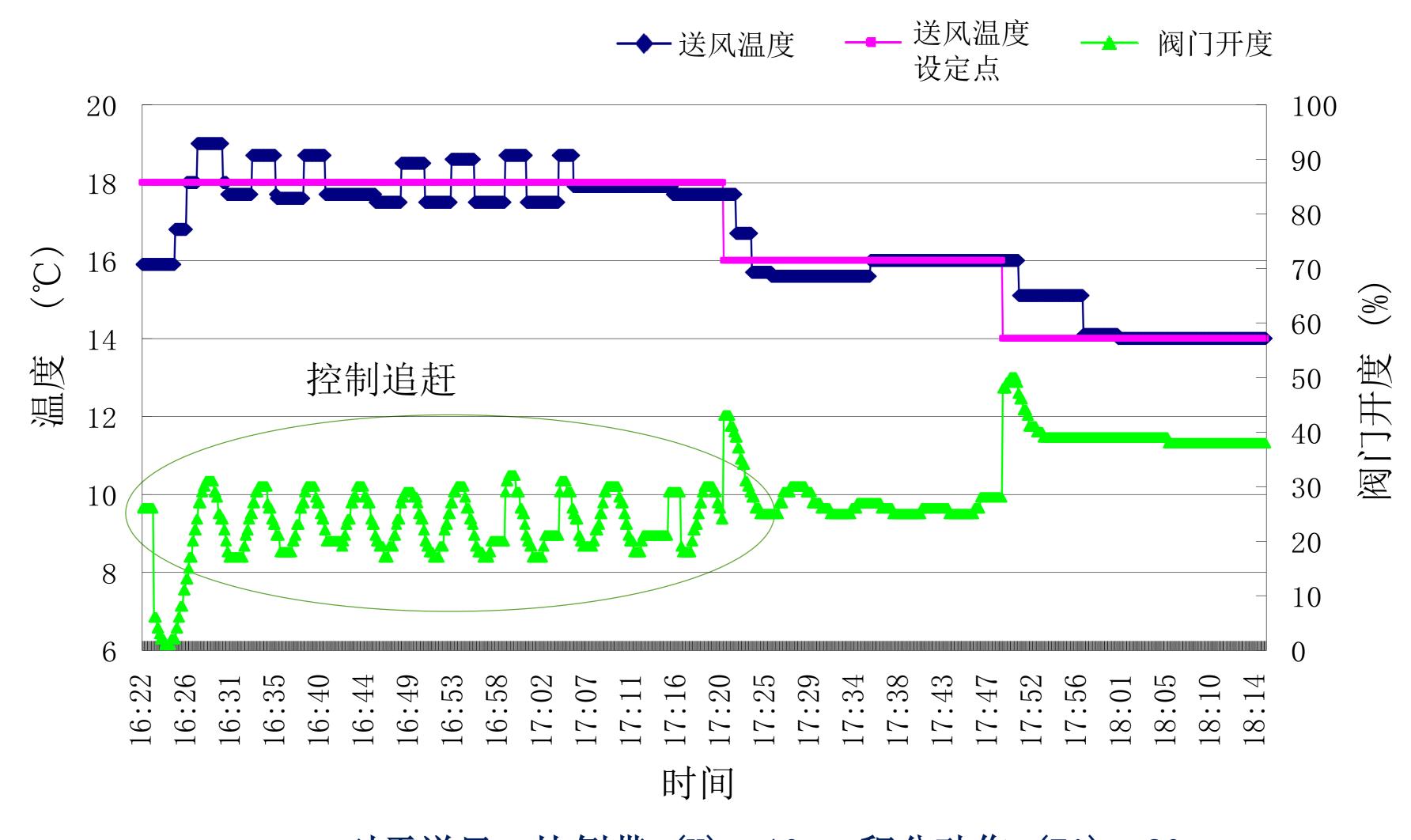
运行时间 (上午7:30至下午20:30) 晴天



### 案例研究:水系统侧状态



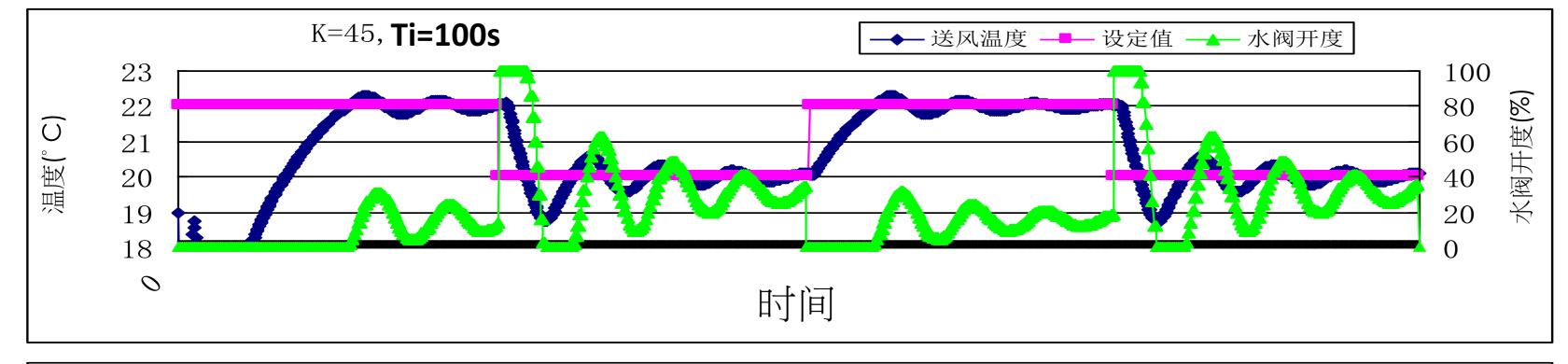
### 案例研究:风柜控制设置

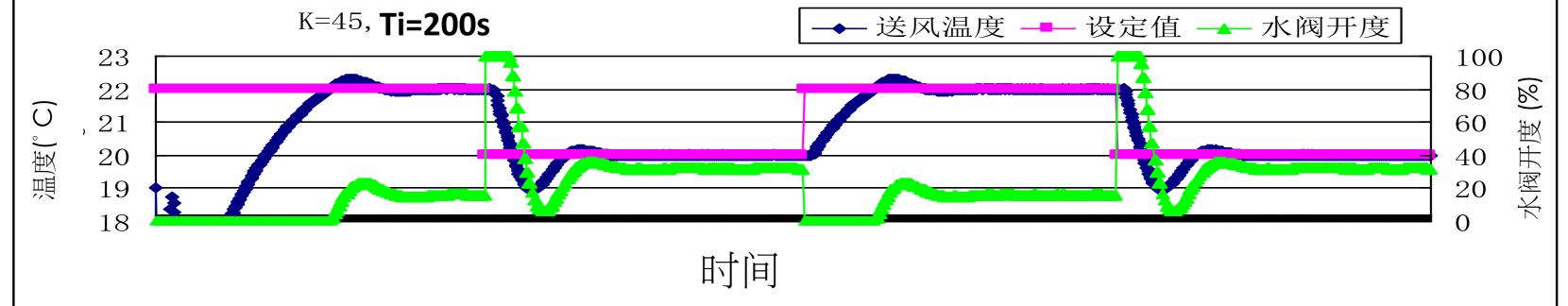


38

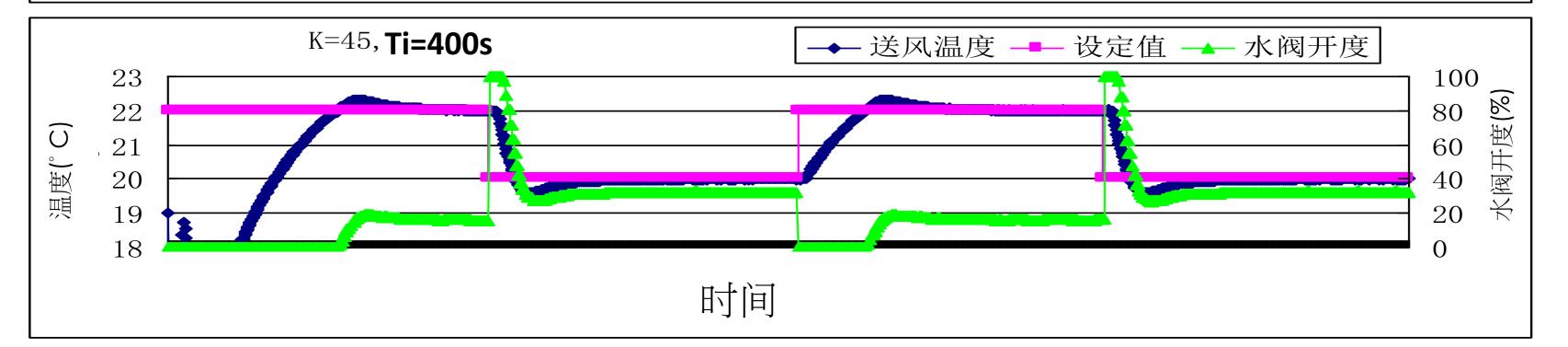
### 案例研究:风柜控制设置

#### 找到厂家对P-I-D增益进行微调。



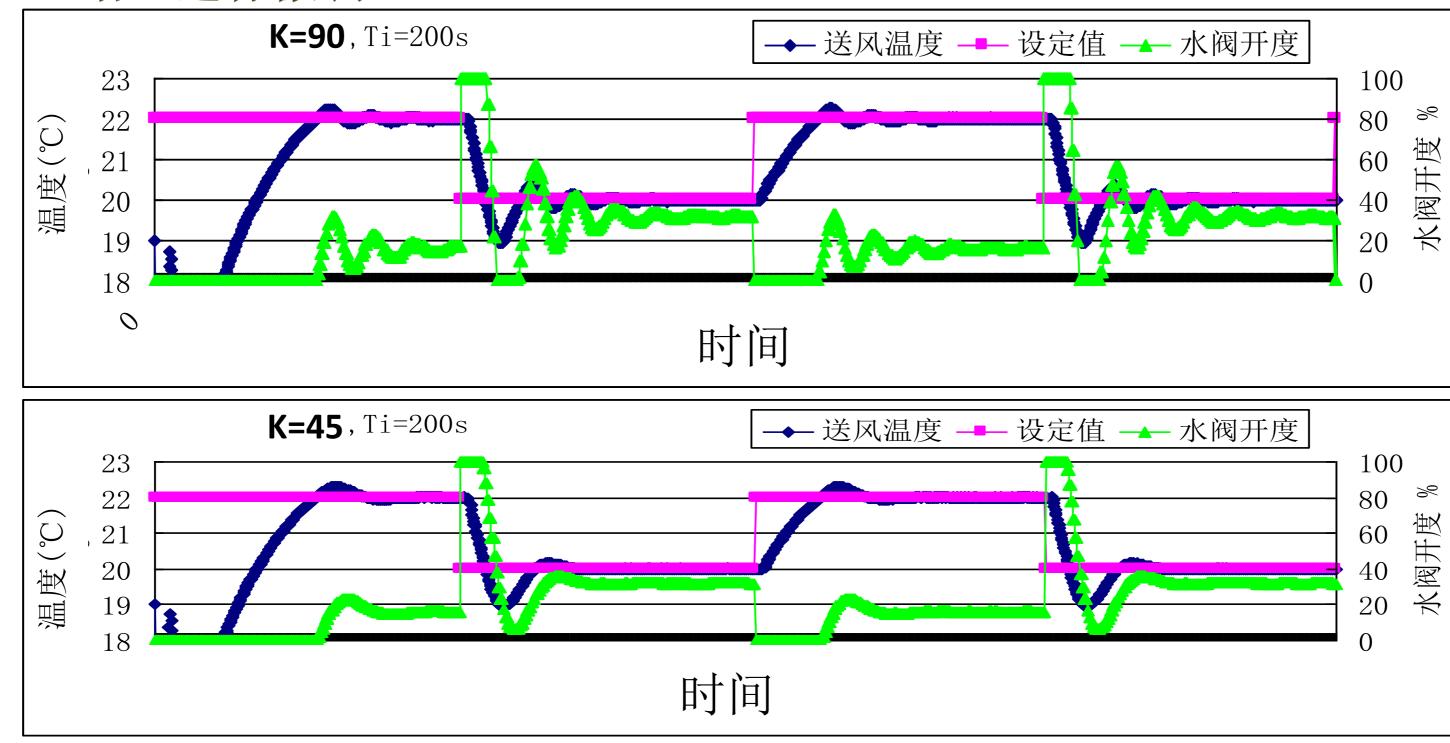


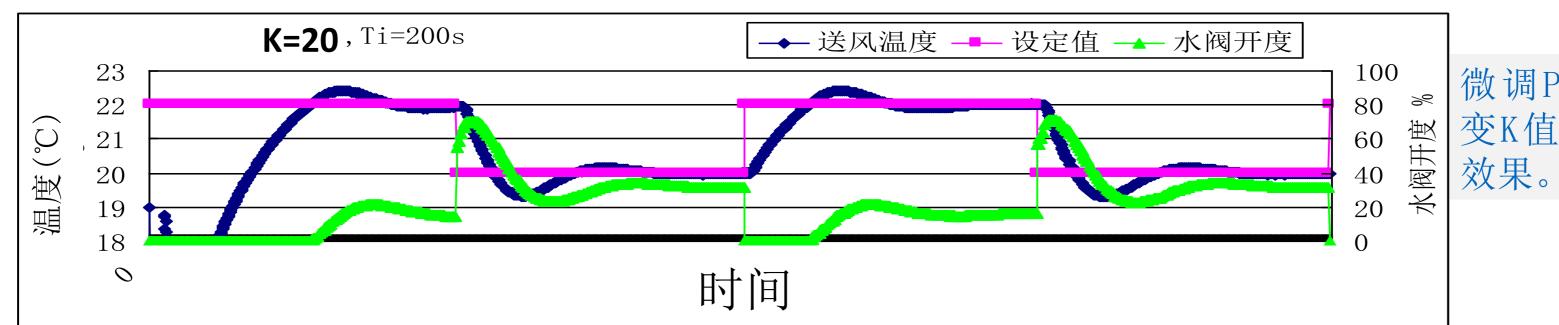




### 案例研究:风柜控制设置

#### 找到厂家对P-I-D增益进行微调。





微调P-I-D增益,通过改变K值来优化控制的减振效果。

### 投资价值

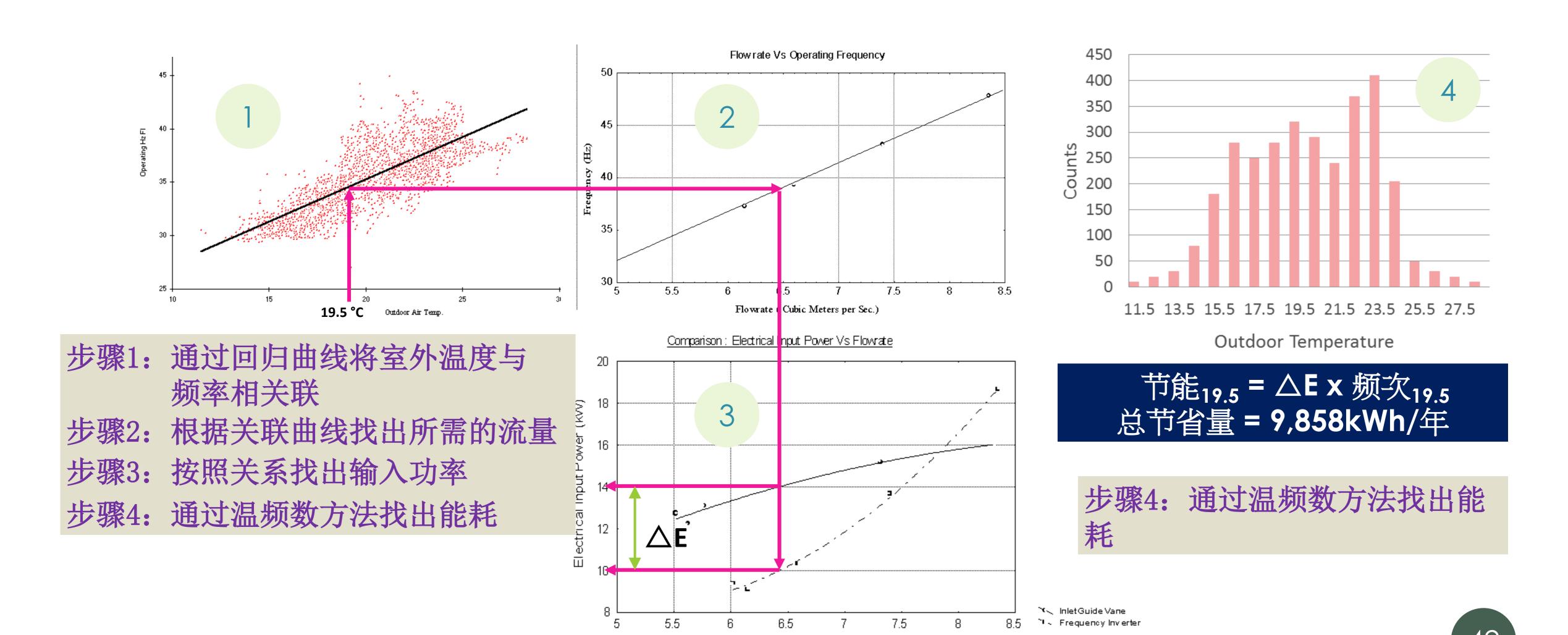
工具

- •回归方程
- •温频数法

数据如何提供帮助

•估算节能量

#### 案例分析:用变速风扇控制代替入口导流叶片



Flowrate (cubic metres per sec.)



### 愿景

## 愿景

